Integra Realty Resources Tulsa/OKC

Housing Needs Assessment Roger Mills County

Prepared For:

Oklahoma Housing Finance Agency Oklahoma Department of Commerce 100 NW 63rd Street, Ste. 200 Oklahoma City, OK 73116

Effective Date of the Analysis:

October 14, 2015

This "Statewide Affordable Housing Market Study" was financed in whole or in part by funds from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development as administered by the Oklahoma Department of Commerce and Oklahoma Housing Finance Agency.



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December 31, 2015

Mr. Dennis Shockley, Executive Director Oklahoma Housing Finance Agency 100 NW 63rd Street, Ste. 200 Oklahoma City, OK 73116

SUBJECT: Housing Needs Assessment Roger Mills County IRR - Tulsa/OKC File No. 140-2015-0078

Dear Mr. Shockley:

As per our Agreement with Oklahoma Housing Finance Agency (OHFA), we have completed a residential housing market analysis (the "Analysis") for use by OHFA and the Oklahoma Department of Commerce (ODOC). Per our Agreement, OHFA and ODOC shall have unrestricted authority to publish, disclose, distribute and otherwise use, in whole or in part, the study and reports, data or other materials included in the Analysis or otherwise prepared pursuant to the Agreement and no materials produced in whole, or in part, under the Agreement shall be subject to copyright in the United States or any other country. Integra Realty Resources – Tulsa/OKC will cause the Analysis (or any part thereof) and any other publications or materials produced as a result of the Agreement to include substantially the following statement on the first page of said document:

This "Statewide Affordable Housing Market Study" was financed in whole or in part by funds from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development as administered by the Oklahoma Department of Commerce and Oklahoma Housing Finance Agency.

Attached hereto, please find the Roger Mills County Residential Housing Market Analysis. Analyst Jacquelyn Porter personally inspected the Roger Mills County area during the month of October 2015 to collect the data used in the preparation of the Roger Mills County Market Analysis. The University of Oklahoma College of Architecture Division of Regional and City Planning provided consultation, assemblage and analysis of the data for IRR-Tulsa/OKC. Mr. Dennis Shockley Oklahoma Housing Finance Agency December 31, 2015 Page 2

This market study is true and correct to the best of the professional's knowledge and belief, and there is no identity of interest between Owen S. Ard, MAI, David A. Puckett, or Integra Realty Resources – Tulsa/OKC and any applicant, developer, owner or developer.

If you have any questions or comments, please contact the undersigned. Thank you for the opportunity to be of service.

Respectfully submitted,

Integra Realty Resources - Tulsa/OKC

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Jacquelyn Porter Market Analyst

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- A. Acknowledgments
- B. Qualifications



Introduction and Executive Summary

This report is part of a Statewide Affordable Housing Market Study commissioned by the Oklahoma Department of Commerce (ODOC) in partnership with the Oklahoma Housing Finance Agency (OHFA), as an outgrowth of the 2013 tornado outbreak in Oklahoma. It was funded by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (USHUD) through the Community Development Block Grant – Disaster Recovery program (CDBG-DR). This study was conducted by a public/private partnership between Integra Realty Resources – Tulsa/OKC, the University of Oklahoma College of Architecture, Division of Regional and City Planning, and DeBruler Inc. IRR-Tulsa/OKC, The University of Oklahoma, and DeBruler Inc. also prepared a prior statewide study in 2001, also commissioned by ODOC in partnership with OHFA.

This study is a value-added product derived from the original 2001 statewide housing study that incorporates additional topics and datasets not included in the 2001 study, which impact affordable housing throughout the state. These topic areas include:

- Disaster Resiliency
- Homelessness
- Assessment of Fair Housing
- Evaluation of Residential Lead-Based Paint Hazards

These topics are interrelated in terms of affordable housing policy, housing development, and disaster resiliency and recovery. Homeless populations are more vulnerable in the event of a disaster, as are many of the protected classes under the Fair Housing Act. Lead-based paint is typically more likely to be present in housing units occupied by low-to-moderate income persons, and can also present an environmental hazard in the wake of a disaster. Effective affordable housing policy can mitigate the impact of natural and manmade disasters by encouraging the development and preservation of safe, secure, and disaster-resilient housing for Oklahoma's most vulnerable populations.

Housing Market Analysis Specific Findings:

- 1. The population of Roger Mills County is projected to grow by 0.36% per year over the next five years, underperforming the State of Oklahoma.
- 2. Roger Mills County is projected to need a total of 13 housing units for ownership and 3 housing units for rent over the next five years.
- 3. Median Household Income in Roger Mills County is estimated to be \$57,841 in 2015, compared with \$47,049 estimated for the State of Oklahoma. The poverty rate in Roger Mills County is estimated to be 13.20%, compared with 16.85% for Oklahoma.
- 4. Homeowner and rental vacancy rates in Roger Mills County are dramatically lower than the state averages, with effectively no vacancy among housing units for rent or for ownership.
- 5. Home values and rental rates in Roger Mills County are also lower than the state averages.
- 6. Average sale price for homes in Cheyenne is estimated to be \$60,622 in 2015, or \$39.73 per square foot. The average year of construction is estimated to be 1963.
- 7. Approximately 16.0% of renters and 12.19% of owners are housing cost overburdened.

Disaster Resiliency Specific Findings:

- 1. Create a shelter registry for location of individual and business-based shelters (online or paper)
- Tornadoes (1959-2014): Number:41 Injuries: 23 Fatalities: 2 Damages (1996-2014): \$7,120,000.00
- 3. Social Vulnerability: Below state score at the county level; no particularly elevated census tracts
- 4. Floodplain: National Climatic Data Center storm event statistics record 5 flooding events in Roger Mills County and participating jurisdictions during 2000 2013 with \$40,000 estimated property and \$45,000 crop damage

Homelessness Specific Findings

- 1. Roger Mills County is located in the Southwest Oklahoma Continuum of Care.
- 2. There are an estimated 239 homeless individuals in this area, 177 of which are identified as sheltered.
- 3. There are at least 8 homeless households comprised of children only.
- 4. There is also a high homeless veteran population (25) in this region.
- 5. Investment should be made for more temporary and permanent housing for homeless veterans.

Fair Housing Specific Findings

1. Affordable housing units located in a food desert: 14

Lead-Based Paint Specific Findings

- 1. We estimate there are 280 occupied housing units in Roger Mills County with lead-based paint hazards.
- 2. 117 of those housing units are estimated to be occupied by low-to-moderate income households.
- 3. We estimate that 48 of those low-to-moderate income households have children under the age of 6 present.

Report Format and Organization

The first section of this report comprises the housing market analysis for Roger Mills County. This section is divided into general area information, followed by population, household and income trends and analysis, then followed by area economic conditions. The next area of analysis concerns the housing stock of Roger Mills County, including vacancy rates, construction activity and trends, and analyses of the homeowner and rental markets. This section is followed by five-year forecasts of housing need for owners and renters, as well as specific populations such as low-to-moderate income households, the elderly, and working families.

The next section of this report addresses special topics of concern:

- Disaster Resiliency
- Homelessness



- Fair Housing
- Lead-Based Paint Hazards

This last section is followed by a summary of the conclusions of this report for Roger Mills County.



General Information

Purpose and Function of the Market Study

The purpose of this market study is to evaluate the need for affordable housing units in Roger Mills County, Oklahoma. The analysis will consider existing supply and projected demand and overall market trends in the Roger Mills County area.

Effective Date of Consultation

The Roger Mills County area was inspected and research was performed during October, 2015. The effective date of this analysis is October 14, 2015. The date of this report is December 31, 2015. The market study is valid only as of the stated effective date or dates.

Scope of the Assignment

- 1. The Roger Mills County area was inspected during October, 2015. The inspection included visits to all significant population centers in the county and portions of the rural county areas.
- 2. Regional, city and neighborhood data is based on information retained from national, state, and local government entities; various Chambers of Commerce, news publications, and other sources of economic indicators.
- 3. Specific economic data was collected from all available public agencies. Population and household information was collected from national demographic data services as well as available local governments. Much data was gathered regarding market specific items from personal interviews.
- 4. Development of the applicable analysis involved the collection and interpretation of verified data from local property owners/managers, realtors, and other individuals active within the area real estate market.
- 5. The analyst's assemblage and analysis of the defined data provided a basis from which conclusions as to the supply of and demand for residential housing were made.

Data Sources

Specific data sources used in this analysis include but are not limited to:

- 1. The 2000 and 2010 Decennial Censuses of Population and Housing
- 2. The 2009-2013 American Community Survey (ACS)
- 3. U.S. Census Bureau Residential Construction Branch, Manufacturing and Construction Division
- 4. The United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, including the Local Area Unemployment Statistics and the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages programs
- 5. The U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, including the Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy (CHAS), and the 2013 Picture of Subsidized Households
- 6. Continuum of Care Assistance Programs

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- 7. The National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
- 8. Nielsen SiteReports (formerly known as Claritas)
- 9. The Oklahoma State Department of Health
- 10. The Oklahoma Department of Human Services
- 11. The Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City, Oklahoma City Branch
- 12. The Federal Reserve Bank of New York



Roger Mills County Analysis

Area Information

The purpose of this section of the report is to provide a basis for analyzing and estimating trends relating to Roger Mills County. The primary emphasis is concentrated on those factors that are of significance to residential development users. Residential and commercial development in the community is influenced by the following factors:

- 1. Population and economic growth trends.
- 2. Existing commercial supply and activity.
- 3. Natural physical elements.
- 4. Political policy and attitudes toward community development.

Location

Roger Mills County is located in western Oklahoma. The county is bordered on the north by Ellis County, on the west by Texas, on the south by Beckham County, and on the east by Dewey and Custer counties. The Roger Mills County Seat is Cheyenne, which is located in the central part of the county. This location is approximately 249 miles southwest of Tulsa and 144 miles west of Oklahoma City.

Roger Mills County has a total area of 1,146 square miles (1,141 square miles of land, and 5 square miles of water), ranking 13th out of Oklahoma's 77 counties in terms of total area. The total population of Roger Mills County as of the 2010 Census was 3,647 persons, for a population density of 3 persons per square mile of land.

Access and Linkages

The county has average accessibility to state and national highway systems. Multiple major highways intersect within Roger Mills. These are US-283, OK-30, OK-47, OK-33, OK-34, and OK-6. The nearest interstate highway is I-40, which is located approximately 5.2 miles south of the county. The county also has an intricate network of county roadways.

Public transportation is provided by Red River Transportation, which operates a demand-response service throughout the county. The local market perceives public transportation as average compared to other communities in the region of similar size. However, the primary mode of transportation in this area is private automobiles by far.

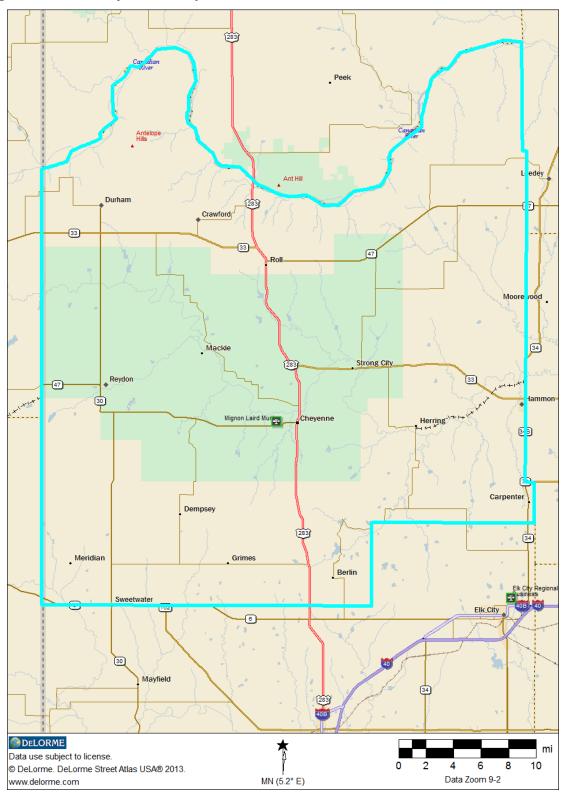
Mignon Laird Municipal Airport is located just west of Cheyenne. The primary Asphalt runway measures 4,036 feet in length and averages 23 aircraft operations per week. The nearest full-service commercial airport is the Will Rogers World Airport, located 142 miles east in Oklahoma City.

Educational Facilities

All of the county communities have public school facilities. Cheyenne is served by Cheyenne Public Schools which operates one high/middle school and one elementary school. Higher education offerings near Cheyenne include the Southwestern Oklahoma State University branch campus in Sayre.

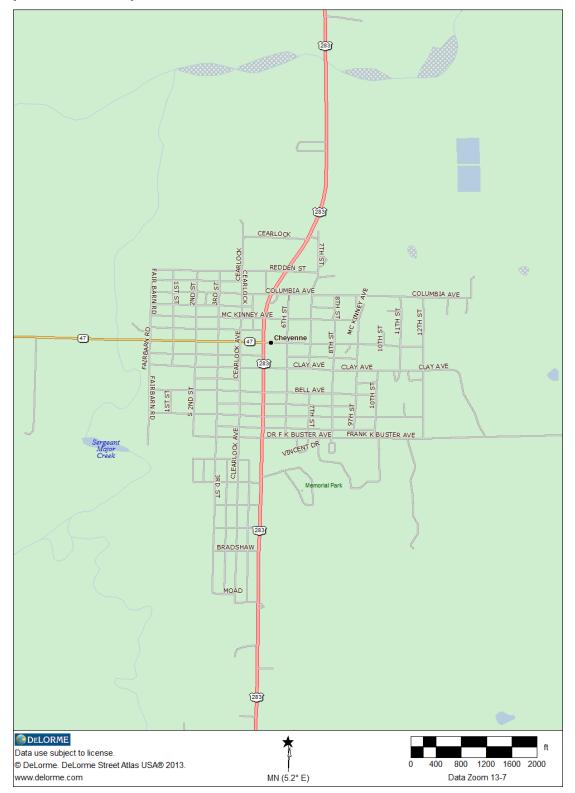
Medical Facilities

Medical services are provided by Roger Mills Memorial Hospital, an acute-care hospital offering surgical, emergency, and in and outpatient's services. The smaller county communities typically have either small outpatient medical services or doctor's officing in the community.



Roger Mills County Area Map

Cheyenne Area Map



Demographic Analysis

Population and Households

The following table presents population levels and annualized changes in Roger Mills County and Oklahoma. This data is presented as of the 2000 Census, the 2010 Census, with 2015 and 2020 estimates and forecasts provided by Nielsen SiteReports.

| Population Levels and Annual Changes | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|--|--|--|
| | 2000 | 2010 | Annual | 2015 | Annual | 2020 | Annual | | | |
| | Census | Census | Change | Estimate | Change | Forecast | Change | | | |
| Cheyenne | 778 | 801 | 0.29% | 878 | 1.85% | 883 | 0.11% | | | |
| Roger Mills County | 3,436 | 3,647 | 0.60% | 3,732 | 0.46% | 3,800 | 0.36% | | | |
| State of Oklahoma | 3,450,654 | 3,751,351 | 0.84% | 3,898,675 | 0.77% | 4,059,399 | 0.81% | | | |

The population of Roger Mills County was 3,647 persons as of the 2010 Census, a 0.60% annualized rate of change from the 2000 Census. As of 2015, Nielsen SiteReports estimates the population of Roger Mills County to be 3,732 persons, and projects that the population will show 0.36% annualized growth over the next five years.

The population of Cheyenne was 801 persons as of the 2010 Census, a 0.29% annualized rate of change from the 2000 Census. As of 2015, Nielsen SiteReports estimates the population of Cheyenne to be 878 persons, and projects that the population will show 0.11% annualized growth over the next five years.

The next table presents data regarding household levels in Roger Mills County over the same periods of time. This data is presented both for all households (family and non-family) as well as family households alone.

| Households Levels and Annual Changes | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|--|--|
| Total Households | 2000 | 2010 | Annual | 2015 | Annual | 2020 | Annual | | |
| Total Householus | Census | Census | Change | Estimate | Change | Forecast | Change | | |
| Cheyenne | 356 | 335 | -0.61% | 356 | 1.22% | 354 | -0.11% | | |
| Roger Mills County | 1,428 | 1,470 | 0.29% | 1,487 | 0.23% | 1,503 | 0.21% | | |
| State of Oklahoma | 1,342,293 | 1,460,450 | 0.85% | 1,520,327 | 0.81% | 1,585,130 | 0.84% | | |
| Family Households | 2000 | 2010 | Annual | 2015 | Annual | 2020 | Annual | | |
| Family Households | Census | Census | Change | Estimate | Change | Forecast | Change | | |
| Cheyenne | 197 | 213 | 0.78% | 247 | 3.01% | 246 | -0.08% | | |
| Roger Mills County | 988 | 1,043 | 0.54% | 1,055 | 0.23% | 1,067 | 0.23% | | |
| State of Oklahoma | 921,750 | 975,267 | 0.57% | 1,016,508 | 0.83% | 1,060,736 | 0.86% | | |
| Sources: 2000 and 2010 Dec | ennial Censuses, | Nielsen SiteRepo | orts | | | | | | |

As of 2010, Roger Mills County had a total of 1,470 households, representing a 0.29% annualized rate of change since the 2000 Census. As of 2015, Nielsen SiteReports estimates Roger Mills County to have 1,487 households. This number is expected to experience a 0.21% annualized rate of decline over the next five years.

As of 2010, Cheyenne had a total of 335 households, representing a -0.61% annualized rate of change since the 2000 Census. As of 2015, Nielsen SiteReports estimates Cheyenne to have 356 households. This number is expected to experience a -0.11% annualized rate of decline over the next five years.

Population by Race and Ethnicity

The next table presents data regarding the racial and ethnic composition of Roger Mills County based on the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey.

| Single-Classification Race | | nne | Roger Mills County | | |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|--|
| Single-Classification Race | No. | Percent | No. | Percent | |
| Total Population | 955 | | 3,713 | | |
| White Alone | 850 | 89.01% | 3,364 | 90.60% | |
| Black or African American Alone | 1 | 0.10% | 3 | 0.08% | |
| Amer. Indian or Alaska Native Alone | 31 | 3.25% | 78 | 2.10% | |
| Asian Alone | 0 | 0.00% | 1 | 0.03% | |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pac. Isl. Alone | 0 | 0.00% | 7 | 0.19% | |
| Some Other Race Alone | 2 | 0.21% | 2 | 0.05% | |
| Two or More Races | 71 | 7.43% | 258 | 6.95% | |
| Population by Hispanic or Latino Origin | Cheyenne | | Roger Mills County | | |
| Population by hispanic of Latino Origin | No. | Percent | No. | Percent | |
| Total Population | 955 | | 3,713 | | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 59 | 6.18% | 194 | 5.22% | |
| Hispanic or Latino, White Alone | 26 | 44.07% | 156 | 80.41% | |
| Hispanic or Latino, All Other Races | 33 | 55.93% | 38 | 19.59% | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 896 | 93.82% | 3,519 | 94.78% | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino, White Alone | 824 | 91.96% | 3,208 | 91.16% | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino, All Other Races | 72 | 8.04% | 311 | 8.84% | |

In Roger Mills County, racial and ethnic minorities comprise 13.60% of the total population. Within Cheyenne, racial and ethnic minorities represent 13.72% of the population.

Population by Age

The next tables present data regarding the age distribution of the population of Roger Mills County. This data is provided as of the 2010 Census, with estimates and forecasts provided by Nielsen SiteReports.

| Roger Mills County Population By Age | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|--|
| | 2010 | Percent | 2015 | Percent | 2020 | Percent | 2000 - 2015 | 2015 - 2020 | |
| | Census | of Total | Estimate | of Total | Forecast | of Total | Ann. Chng. | Ann. Chng. | |
| Population by Age | 3,647 | | 3,732 | | 3,800 | | | | |
| Age 0 - 4 | 256 | 7.02% | 242 | 6.48% | 260 | 6.84% | -1.12% | 1.45% | |
| Age 5 - 9 | 277 | 7.60% | 278 | 7.45% | 241 | 6.34% | 0.07% | -2.82% | |
| Age 10 - 14 | 243 | 6.66% | 269 | 7.21% | 276 | 7.26% | 2.05% | 0.52% | |
| Age 15 - 17 | 140 | 3.84% | 143 | 3.83% | 169 | 4.45% | 0.42% | 3.40% | |
| Age 18 - 20 | 110 | 3.02% | 127 | 3.40% | 147 | 3.87% | 2.92% | 2.97% | |
| Age 21 - 24 | 129 | 3.54% | 159 | 4.26% | 185 | 4.87% | 4.27% | 3.08% | |
| Age 25 - 34 | 431 | 11.82% | 425 | 11.39% | 396 | 10.42% | -0.28% | -1.40% | |
| Age 35 - 44 | 379 | 10.39% | 408 | 10.93% | 423 | 11.13% | 1.49% | 0.72% | |
| Age 45 - 54 | 539 | 14.78% | 462 | 12.38% | 412 | 10.84% | -3.04% | -2.26% | |
| Age 55 - 64 | 498 | 13.66% | 511 | 13.69% | 500 | 13.16% | 0.52% | -0.43% | |
| Age 65 - 74 | 359 | 9.84% | 401 | 10.74% | 470 | 12.37% | 2.24% | 3.23% | |
| Age 75 - 84 | 206 | 5.65% | 212 | 5.68% | 222 | 5.84% | 0.58% | 0.93% | |
| Age 85 and over | 80 | 2.19% | 95 | 2.55% | 99 | 2.61% | 3.50% | 0.83% | |
| Age 55 and over | 1,143 | 31.34% | 1,219 | 32.66% | 1,291 | 33.97% | 1.30% | 1.15% | |
| Age 62 and over | 714 | 19.59% | 766 | 20.53% | 842 | 22.16% | 1.41% | 1.90% | |
| Median Age | 41.3 | | 40.5 | | 40.3 | | -0.39% | -0.10% | |
| Source: Nielsen SiteReports | 5 | | | | | | | | |

As of 2015, Nielsen estimates that the median age of Roger Mills County is 40.5 years. This compares with the statewide figure of 36.6 years. Approximately 6.48% of the population is below the age of 5, while 20.53% is over the age of 62. Over the next five years, the population age 62 and above is forecasted to grow by 1.90% per year.

| Cheyenne Population By Age | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2010 | Percent | 2015 | Percent | 2020 | Percent | 2000 - 2015 | 2015 - 2020 |
| | Census | of Total | Estimate | of Total | Forecast | of Total | Ann. Chng. | Ann. Chng. |
| Population by Age | 801 | | 878 | | 883 | | | |
| Age 0 - 4 | 55 | 6.87% | 58 | 6.61% | 63 | 7.13% | 1.07% | 1.67% |
| Age 5 - 9 | 68 | 8.49% | 66 | 7.52% | 56 | 6.34% | -0.60% | -3.23% |
| Age 10 - 14 | 59 | 7.37% | 71 | 8.09% | 66 | 7.47% | 3.77% | -1.45% |
| Age 15 - 17 | 31 | 3.87% | 37 | 4.21% | 45 | 5.10% | 3.60% | 3.99% |
| Age 18 - 20 | 24 | 3.00% | 32 | 3.64% | 38 | 4.30% | 5.92% | 3.50% |
| Age 21 - 24 | 29 | 3.62% | 38 | 4.33% | 49 | 5.55% | 5.55% | 5.22% |
| Age 25 - 34 | 93 | 11.61% | 89 | 10.14% | 92 | 10.42% | -0.88% | 0.67% |
| Age 35 - 44 | 87 | 10.86% | 106 | 12.07% | 94 | 10.65% | 4.03% | -2.37% |
| Age 45 - 54 | 108 | 13.48% | 105 | 11.96% | 100 | 11.33% | -0.56% | -0.97% |
| Age 55 - 64 | 105 | 13.11% | 114 | 12.98% | 103 | 11.66% | 1.66% | -2.01% |
| Age 65 - 74 | 81 | 10.11% | 91 | 10.36% | 102 | 11.55% | 2.36% | 2.31% |
| Age 75 - 84 | 46 | 5.74% | 50 | 5.69% | 53 | 6.00% | 1.68% | 1.17% |
| Age 85 and over | 15 | 1.87% | 21 | 2.39% | 22 | 2.49% | 6.96% | 0.93% |
| Age 55 and over | 247 | 30.84% | 276 | 31.44% | 280 | 31.71% | 2.25% | 0.29% |
| Age 62 and over | 159 | 19.79% | 175 | 19.95% | 186 | 21.05% | 2.02% | 1.19% |
| Median Age | 39.8 | | 39.5 | | 38.5 | | -0.15% | -0.51% |
| Source: Nielsen SiteReports | 5 | | | | | | | |

As of 2015, Nielsen estimates that the median age of Cheyenne is 39.5 years. This compares with the statewide figure of 36.6 years. Approximately 6.61% of the population is below the age of 5, while 19.95% is over the age of 62. Over the next five years, the population age 62 and above is forecasted to grow by 1.19% per year. Compared with the rest of the state, the populations of Cheyenne and Roger Mills County are relatively older, and their age 62 and over populations are expected to grow significantly over the next five years.

Families by Presence of Children

The next table presents data for Roger Mills County regarding families by the presence of children.

| | Cheye | nne | Roger Mills Count | | |
|----------------------------------------|-------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--|
| | No. | Percent | No. | Percent | |
| Total Families: | 215 | | 911 | | |
| Married-Couple Family: | 154 | 71.63% | 776 | 85.18% | |
| With Children Under 18 Years | 48 | 22.33% | 255 | 27.99% | |
| No Children Under 18 Years | 106 | 49.30% | 521 | 57.19% | |
| Other Family: | 61 | 28.37% | 135 | 14.82% | |
| Male Householder, No Wife Present | 15 | 6.98% | 44 | 4.83% | |
| With Children Under 18 Years | 7 | 3.26% | 24 | 2.63% | |
| No Children Under 18 Years | 8 | 3.72% | 20 | 2.20% | |
| Female Householder, No Husband Present | 46 | 21.40% | 91 | 9.99% | |
| With Children Under 18 Years | 37 | 17.21% | 52 | 5.71% | |
| No Children Under 18 Years | 9 | 4.19% | 39 | 4.28% | |
| Total Single Parent Families | 44 | | 76 | | |
| Male Householder | 7 | 15.91% | 24 | 31.58% | |
| Female Householder | 37 | 84.09% | 52 | 68.42% | |

As shown, within Roger Mills County, among all families 8.34% are single-parent families, while in Cheyenne, the percentage is 20.47%.

Population by Presence of Disabilities

The following table compiles data regarding the non-institutionalized population of Roger Mills County by presence of one or more disabilities.

| | Cheyenne | | Roger Mills County | | State of Oklahoma | |
|--------------------------------------------|----------|---------|--------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|
| | No. | Percent | No. | Percent | No. | Percent |
| Civilian Non-Institutionalized Population: | 919 | | 3,677 | | 3,702,515 | |
| Under 18 Years: | 274 | | 951 | | 933,738 | |
| With One Type of Disability | 3 | 1.09% | 7 | 0.74% | 33,744 | 3.61% |
| With Two or More Disabilities | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | 11,082 | 1.19% |
| No Disabilities | 271 | 98.91% | 944 | 99.26% | 888,912 | 95.20% |
| 18 to 64 Years: | 539 | | 2,058 | | 2,265,702 | |
| With One Type of Disability | 37 | 6.86% | 96 | 4.66% | 169,697 | 7.49% |
| With Two or More Disabilities | 37 | 6.86% | 155 | 7.53% | 149,960 | 6.62% |
| No Disabilities | 465 | 86.27% | 1,807 | 87.80% | 1,946,045 | 85.89% |
| 65 Years and Over: | 106 | | 668 | | 503,075 | |
| With One Type of Disability | 22 | 20.75% | 146 | 21.86% | 95,633 | 19.01% |
| With Two or More Disabilities | 20 | 18.87% | 142 | 21.26% | 117,044 | 23.27% |
| No Disabilities | 64 | 60.38% | 380 | 56.89% | 290,398 | 57.72% |
| | | | | | | |
| Total Number of Persons with Disabilities: | 119 | 12.95% | 546 | 14.85% | 577,160 | 15.59% |

Within Roger Mills County, 14.85% of the civilian non-institutionalized population has one or more disabilities, compared with 15.59% of Oklahomans as a whole. In Cheyenne the percentage is 12.95%. Compared with the rest of the state, the population of Roger Mills County is less likely to have one or more disabilities.

We have also compiled data for the veteran population of Roger Mills County by presence of disabilities, shown in the following table:

| | Cheyenne | | Roger M | Roger Mills County | | dahoma |
|------------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|--------------------|-----------|---------|
| | No. | Percent | No. | Percent | No. | Percent |
| Civilian Population Age 18+ For Wh | iom | | | | | |
| Poverty Status is Determined | 645 | | 2,726 | | 2,738,788 | |
| Veteran: | 67 | 10.39% | 247 | 9.06% | 305,899 | 11.17% |
| With a Disability | 15 | 22.39% | 86 | 34.82% | 100,518 | 32.86% |
| No Disability | 52 | 77.61% | 161 | 65.18% | 205,381 | 67.14% |
| Non-veteran: | 578 | 89.61% | 2,479 | 90.94% | 2,432,889 | 88.83% |
| With a Disability | 101 | 17.47% | 453 | 18.27% | 430,610 | 17.70% |
| No Disability | 477 | 82.53% | 2,026 | 81.73% | 2,002,279 | 82.30% |

Source: 2009-2013 American Community Survey, Table C21007

Within Roger Mills County, the Census Bureau estimates there are 247 veterans, 34.82% of which have one or more disabilities (compared with 32.86% at a statewide level). In Cheyenne, there are an estimated 67 veterans, 22.39% of which are estimated to have a disability.

Group Quarters Population

The next table presents data regarding the population of Roger Mills County living in group quarters, such as correctional facilities, skilled-nursing facilities, student housing and military quarters.

| | Cheyenne | | Roger Mills Coun | |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------|---------|-------------------------|---------|
| | No. | Percent | No. | Percent |
| Total Population | 801 | | 3,647 | |
| Group Quarters Population | 11 | 1.37% | 11 | 0.30% |
| Institutionalized Population | 11 | 1.37% | 11 | 0.30% |
| Correctional facilities for adults | 11 | 1.37% | 11 | 0.30% |
| Juvenile facilities | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% |
| Nursing facilities/Skilled-nursing facilities | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% |
| Other institutional facilities | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% |
| Noninstitutionalized population | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% |
| College/University student housing | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% |
| Military quarters | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% |
| Other noninstitutional facilities | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% |

The percentage of the Roger Mills County population in group quarters is significantly lower than the statewide figure, which was 2.99% in 2010.



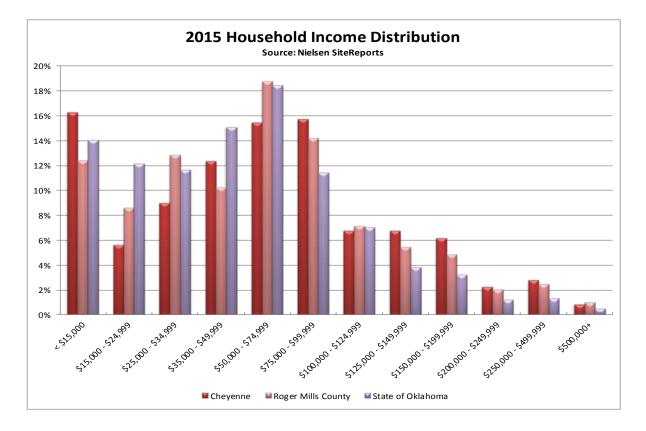
Household Income Levels

Data in the following chart shows the distribution of household income in Roger Mills County, as well as median and average household income. Data for Oklahoma is included as a basis of comparison. This data is provided by Nielsen SiteReports for 2015.

| 2015 Household Incon | ne Distrib | oution | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|---------|----------|--------------------|-----------|---------|
| | Cheyenne | 9 | Roger Mi | Roger Mills County | | klahoma |
| | No. | Percent | No. | Percent | No. | Percent |
| Households by HH Income | 356 | | 1,487 | | 1,520,327 | |
| < \$15,000 | 58 | 16.29% | 185 | 12.44% | 213,623 | 14.05% |
| \$15,000 - \$24,999 | 20 | 5.62% | 128 | 8.61% | 184,613 | 12.14% |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 32 | 8.99% | 191 | 12.84% | 177,481 | 11.67% |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 44 | 12.36% | 152 | 10.22% | 229,628 | 15.10% |
| \$50,000 - \$74,999 | 55 | 15.45% | 279 | 18.76% | 280,845 | 18.47% |
| \$75,000 - \$99,999 | 56 | 15.73% | 211 | 14.19% | 173,963 | 11.44% |
| \$100,000 - \$124,999 | 24 | 6.74% | 106 | 7.13% | 106,912 | 7.03% |
| \$125,000 - \$149,999 | 24 | 6.74% | 81 | 5.45% | 57,804 | 3.80% |
| \$150,000 - \$199,999 | 22 | 6.18% | 72 | 4.84% | 48,856 | 3.21% |
| \$200,000 - \$249,999 | 8 | 2.25% | 30 | 2.02% | 18,661 | 1.23% |
| \$250,000 - \$499,999 | 10 | 2.81% | 37 | 2.49% | 20,487 | 1.35% |
| \$500,000+ | 3 | 0.84% | 15 | 1.01% | 7,454 | 0.49% |
| | | | | | | |
| Median Household Income | \$60,909 | | \$57,841 | | \$47,049 | |
| Average Household Income | \$80,028 | | \$76,875 | | \$63,390 | |
| Source: Nielsen SiteReports | | | | | | |

As shown, median household income for Roger Mills County is estimated to be \$57,841 in 2015. By way of comparison, the median household income of Oklahoma is estimated to be \$47,049. For Cheyenne, median household income is estimated to be \$60,909. Compared with the rest of the state, Cheyenne and Roger Mills County have relatively larger percentages of persons in the middle-to-upper income brackets, notably in the ranges from \$50,000 to \$75,000, and among incomes over \$125,000. The income distribution can be better visualized by the following chart.





Household Income Trend

Next we examine the long-term growth of incomes in Roger Mills County, from the results of the 2000 Census (representing calendar year 1999), through the current 2015 estimates provided by Nielsen SiteReports. This data is then annualized into a compounded annual growth rate to estimate nominal annual household income growth over this period of time. We then compare the rate of annual growth with the rate of inflation over the same period of time (measured using the Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers, South Region, Size Class D, from May 1999 through May 2015). Subtracting the annual rate of inflation from the nominal rate of annual income growth yields a "real" rate of income growth which takes into account the effect of increasing prices of goods and services.

| ne Trend | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1999 Median | 2015 Median | Nominal | Inflation | Real |
| HH Income | HH Income | Growth | Rate | Growth |
| \$25,313 | \$60,909 | 5.64% | 2.40% | 3.24% |
| \$30,078 | \$57,841 | 4.17% | 2.40% | 1.77% |
| \$33,400 | \$47,049 | 2.16% | 2.40% | -0.23% |
| | 1999 Median HH Income \$25,313 \$30,078 | 1999 Median 2015 Median HH Income HH Income \$25,313 \$60,909 \$30,078 \$57,841 | 1999 Median 2015 Median Nominal HH Income HH Income Growth \$25,313 \$60,909 5.64% \$30,078 \$57,841 4.17% | 1999 Median 2015 Median Nominal Inflation HH Income HH Income Growth Rate \$25,313 \$60,909 5.64% 2.40% \$30,078 \$57,841 4.17% 2.40% |

As shown, both Roger Mills County and Cheyenne saw positive growth in "real" median household income, once inflation is taken into account. Consequently, median household incomes in Roger Mills County, which were somewhat below the state as of the 2000 Census, are now notably higher than the state based on 2015 estimates.

Over the same period, the national median household income increased from \$41,994 to \$53,706 (for a nominal annualized growth rate of 1.55%) while the Consumer Price Index increased at an annualized rate of 2.26%, for a "real" growth rate of -0.72%.

Poverty Rates

Overall rates of poverty in Roger Mills County and Oklahoma are shown in the following table. This data is included from the 2013 American Community Survey, as well as the 2000 Census to show how these rates have changed over the last decade. We also include poverty rates for single-parent families by gender of householder.

| Poverty Rates | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | 2000 | 2013 | Change | 2013 Poverty Rates for | Single-Parent Families |
| | Census | ACS | (Basis Points) | Male Householder | Female Householder |
| Cheyenne | 18.38% | 10.45% | -793 | 0.00% | 43.24% |
| Roger Mills County | 16.32% | 13.20% | -312 | 0.00% | 44.23% |
| State of Oklahoma | 14.72% | 16.85% | 213 | 22.26% | 47.60% |
| Sources: 2000 Decennial Ce | nsus Table P87, 2 | 2009-2013 Amer | ican Community Survey | rables B17001 & B17023 | |

The poverty rate in Roger Mills County is estimated to be 13.20% by the American Community Survey. This is an increase of -312 basis points since the 2000 Census. Within Cheyenne, the poverty rate is estimated to be 10.45%. It should be noted that increasing poverty rates over this period of time is a national trend: between the 2000 Census and the 2013 American Community Survey, the poverty rate of the United States increased from 12.38% to 15.37%, an increase of 299 basis points. Unlike the rest of the state and the nation, Roger Mills County has experienced declining poverty rates, such that the county's poverty rate is well below both the state and nation.

Economic Conditions

Employment and Unemployment

The following table presents total employment figures and unemployment rates for Roger Mills County, with figures for Oklahoma and the United States for comparison. This data is as of May 2015.

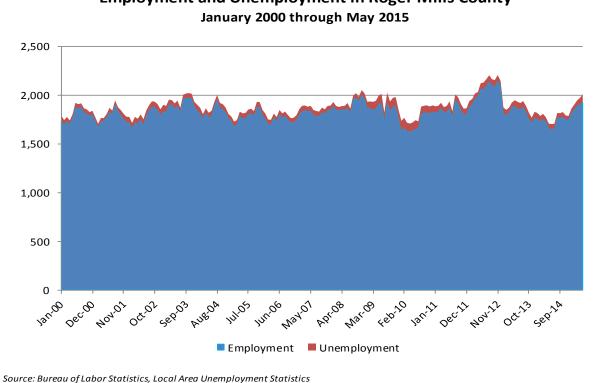
| Employment and Unemployment | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| May-2010 | May-2015 | Annual | May-2010 | May-2015 | Change | | | |
| Employment | Employment | Growth | Unemp. Rate | Unemp. Rate | (bp) | | | |
| 1,633 | 1,923 | 3.32% | 5.0% | 4.2% | -80 | | | |
| 1,650,748 | 1,776,187 | 1.48% | 6.8% | 4.4% | -240 | | | |
| 139,497 | 149,349 | 1.37% | 9.3% | 5.3% | -400 | | | |
| | Employment 1,633 1,650,748 | Employment Employment 1,633 1,923 1,650,748 1,776,187 | EmploymentEmploymentGrowth1,6331,9233.32%1,650,7481,776,1871.48% | EmploymentEmploymentGrowthUnemp. Rate1,6331,9233.32%5.0%1,650,7481,776,1871.48%6.8% | EmploymentEmploymentGrowthUnemp. RateUnemp. Rate1,6331,9233.32%5.0%4.2%1,650,7481,776,1871.48%6.8%4.4% | | | |

As of May 2015, total employment in Roger Mills County was 1,923 persons. Compared with figures from May 2010, this represents annualized employment growth of 3.32% per year. The unemployment rate in May was 4.2%, a decrease of -80 basis points from May 2010, which was 5.0%. Over the last five years, both the statewide and national trends have been improving employment levels and declining unemployment rates, and Roger Mills County has outperformed both the state and nation in these statistics.

Employment Level Trends

The following chart shows total employment and unemployment levels in Roger Mills County from January 2000 through May 2015, as reported by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics program.



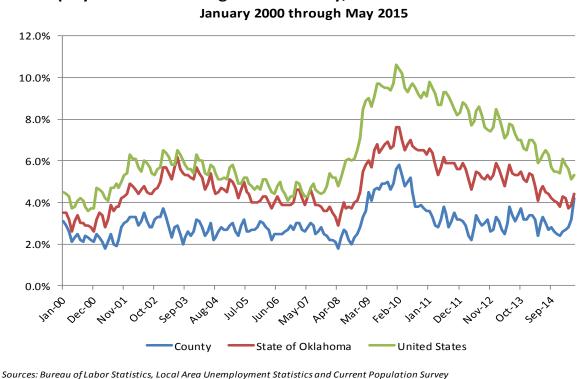


Employment and Unemployment in Roger Mills County

As shown, total employment levels have been somewhat volatile over the last fifteen years, with strong cyclical behavior but no significant upward or downward trends over this time period. Employment growth has occurred since 2013, and has continued to grow to its current level of 1,923 persons. The number of unemployed persons in May 2015 was 84, out of a total labor force of 2,007 persons.

Unemployment Rate Trends

The next chart shows historic unemployment rates for Roger Mills County, as well as Oklahoma and the United States for comparison. This data covers the time period of January 2000 through May 2015, and has not been seasonally adjusted.



Unemployment Rates in Roger Mills County, Oklahoma and the United States

As shown, unemployment rates in Roger Mills County increased modestly from 2000 through 2003, and then generally declined until the 4th quarter of 2008 as the effects of the national economic recession were felt. Unemployment rates began to decline again in 2010 to their current level of 4.2%, though there appears to be a very recent upward trend in unemployment which may be a result of lower crude oil prices. On the whole, unemployment rates in Roger Mills County track very well with statewide figures but are typically below the state. Compared with the United States, unemployment rates in Roger Mills County and Oklahoma are and have historically been well below the national average.

Employment and Wages by Industrial Supersector

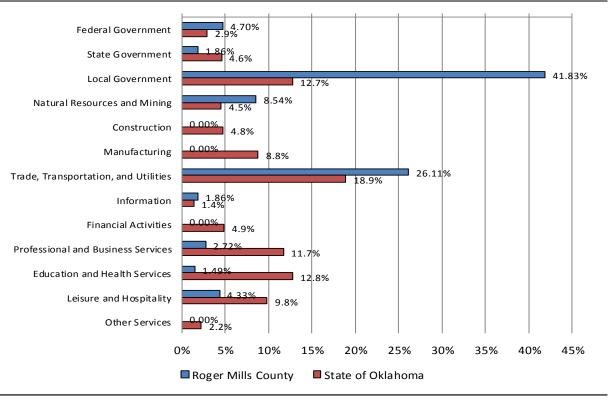
The next table presents data regarding employment in Roger Mills County by industry, including total number of establishments, average number of employees in 2014, average annual pay, and location quotients for each industry compared with the United States. This data is furnished by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages program.

| Employees and Wages by Supersector - 20 |)14 |
|-----------------------------------------|-----|
|-----------------------------------------|-----|

| | | Avg. No. of | Percent of | Avg. Annual | Location |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------|
| Supersector | Establishments | Employees | Total | Pay | Quotient |
| Federal Government | 7 | 38 | 4.70% | \$44,616 | 2.35 |
| State Government | 5 | 15 | 1.86% | \$38,500 | 0.56 |
| Local Government | 17 | 338 | 41.83% | \$38,529 | 4.15 |
| Natural Resources and Mining | 21 | 69 | 8.54% | \$45,029 | 5.63 |
| Construction | 3 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Manufacturing | 2 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities | 33 | 211 | 26.11% | \$40,535 | 1.37 |
| Information | 3 | 15 | 1.86% | \$54,915 | 0.93 |
| Financial Activities | 3 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Professional and Business Services | 7 | 22 | 2.72% | \$53,567 | 0.20 |
| Education and Health Services | 4 | 12 | 1.49% | \$16,708 | 0.10 |
| Leisure and Hospitality | 5 | 35 | 4.33% | \$17,420 | 0.40 |
| Other Services | 3 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Total | 114 | 808 | | \$39,788 | 1.00 |

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages

Employment Sectors - 2014



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages

Among private employers, the largest percentage of persons (26.11%) are employed in Trade, Transportation, and Utilities. The average annual pay in this sector is \$40,535 per year. The industry with the highest annual pay is Information, with average annual pay of \$54,915 per year.

The rightmost column of the previous table provides location quotients for each industry for Roger Mills County, as compared with the United States. Location quotients (LQs) are ratios used to compare the concentration of employment in a given industry to a larger reference, in this case the United States. They are calculated by dividing the percentage of employment in a given industry in a given geography (Roger Mills County in this instance), by the percentage of employment in the same industry in the United States. For example, if manufacturing in a certain county comprised 10% of total employment, while in the United States manufacturing comprised 5% of total employment, the location quotient would be 2.0:

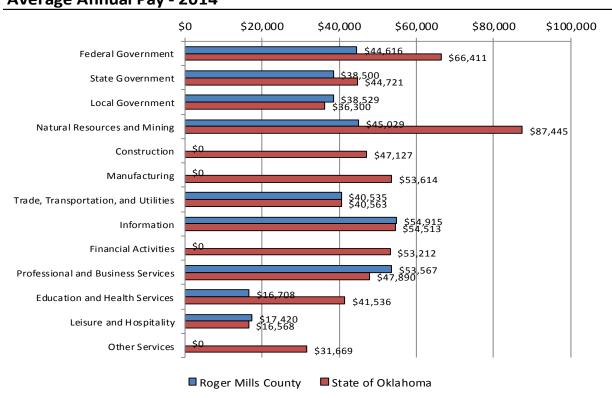
10% (county manufacturing %) / 5% (U.S. manufacturing %) = 2.0

Location quotients greater than 1.0 indicate a higher concentration of employment compared with the nation, and suggest that the industry in question is an important contributor to the local economic base. Quotients less than 1.0 indicate that the industry makes up a smaller share of the local economy than the rest of the nation.

Within Roger Mills County, among all industries the largest location quotient is in Natural Resources and Mining, with a quotient of 5.63. The next highest is in local government, at 4.15.

The next table presents average annual pay in Roger Mills County by industry, in comparison with Oklahoma as a whole and the United States.

| Comparison of 2014 Average Annual Pay by Supersector | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Roger Mills | State of | United | Percent of | Percent of | | | |
| County | Oklahoma | States | State | Nation | | | |
| \$44,616 | \$66,411 | \$75,784 | 67.2% | 58.9% | | | |
| \$38,500 | \$44,721 | \$54,184 | 86.1% | 71.1% | | | |
| \$38,529 | \$36,300 | \$46,146 | 106.1% | 83.5% | | | |
| \$45,029 | \$87,445 | \$59,666 | 51.5% | 75.5% | | | |
| N/A | \$47,127 | \$55,041 | N/A | N/A | | | |
| N/A | \$53,614 | \$62,977 | N/A | N/A | | | |
| \$40,535 | \$40,563 | \$42,988 | 99.9% | 94.3% | | | |
| \$54,915 | \$54,513 | \$90,804 | 100.7% | 60.5% | | | |
| N/A | \$53,212 | \$85,261 | N/A | N/A | | | |
| \$53,567 | \$47,890 | \$66,657 | 111.9% | 80.4% | | | |
| \$16,708 | \$41,536 | \$45,951 | 40.2% | 36.4% | | | |
| \$17,420 | \$16,568 | \$20,993 | 105.1% | 83.0% | | | |
| N/A | \$31,669 | \$33,935 | N/A | N/A | | | |
| \$39,788 | \$43,774 | \$51,361 | 90.9% | 77.5% | | | |
| | Roger Mills County \$44,616 \$38,500 \$38,529 \$45,029 N/A N/A \$40,535 \$54,915 N/A \$53,567 \$16,708 \$17,420 N/A | Roger Mills State of County Oklahoma \$44,616 \$66,411 \$38,500 \$44,721 \$38,529 \$36,300 \$45,029 \$87,445 N/A \$47,127 N/A \$53,614 \$40,535 \$40,563 \$54,915 \$54,513 N/A \$53,212 \$53,567 \$47,890 \$16,708 \$41,536 \$17,420 \$16,568 N/A \$31,669 | Roger MillsState of OklahomaUnitedCountyOklahomaStates\$44,616\$66,411\$75,784\$38,500\$44,721\$54,184\$38,529\$36,300\$46,146\$45,029\$87,445\$59,666N/A\$47,127\$55,041N/A\$53,614\$62,977\$40,535\$40,563\$42,988\$54,915\$54,513\$90,804N/A\$53,212\$85,261\$53,567\$47,890\$66,657\$16,708\$41,536\$45,951\$17,420\$16,568\$20,993N/A\$31,669\$33,935 | Roger MillsState of OklahomaUnited StatesPercent of StateCountyOklahomaStatesState\$44,616\$66,411\$75,78467.2%\$38,500\$44,721\$54,18486.1%\$38,529\$36,300\$46,146106.1%\$45,029\$87,445\$59,66651.5%N/A\$47,127\$55,041N/AN/A\$53,614\$62,977N/A\$40,535\$40,563\$42,98899.9%\$54,915\$54,513\$90,804100.7%N/A\$53,212\$85,261N/A\$16,708\$41,536\$45,95140.2%\$17,420\$16,568\$20,993105.1%N/A\$31,669\$33,935N/A | | | |



Average Annual Pay - 2014

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages

In comparison with the rest of Oklahoma, Roger Mills County has higher average wages in professional and business services, leisure and hospitality, local government, and information, and lower average wages in natural resources and mining, education and health services, and state and federal government.

Working Families

The following table presents data on families by employment status, and presence of children.

| | Cheyenn | e | Roger Mi | lls County | State of Ok | lahoma |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|
| | No. | Percent | No. | Percent | No. | Percent |
| Total Families | 215 | | 911 | | 961,468 | |
| With Children <18 Years: | 92 | 42.79% | 331 | 36.33% | 425,517 | 44.26% |
| Married Couple: | 48 | 52.17% | 255 | 77.04% | 281,418 | 66.14% |
| Both Parents Employed | 36 | 75.00% | 156 | 61.18% | 166,700 | 59.24% |
| One Parent Employed | 12 | 25.00% | 91 | 35.69% | 104,817 | 37.25% |
| Neither Parent Employed | 0 | 0.00% | 8 | 3.14% | 9,901 | 3.52% |
| Other Family: | 44 | 47.83% | 76 | 22.96% | 144,099 | 33.86% |
| Male Householder: | 7 | 15.91% | 24 | 31.58% | 36,996 | 25.67% |
| Employed | 7 | 100.00% | 24 | 100.00% | 31,044 | 83.91% |
| Not Employed | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | 5,952 | 16.09% |
| Female Householder: | 37 | 84.09% | 52 | 68.42% | 107,103 | 74.33% |
| Employed | 16 | 43.24% | 27 | 51.92% | 75,631 | 70.62% |
| Not Employed | 21 | 56.76% | 25 | 48.08% | 31,472 | 29.38% |
| Without Children <18 Years: | 123 | 57.21% | 580 | 63.67% | 535,951 | 55.74% |
| Married Couple: | 106 | 86.18% | 521 | 89.83% | 431,868 | 80.58% |
| Both Spouses Employed | 52 | 49.06% | 171 | 32.82% | 167,589 | 38.81% |
| One Spouse Employed | 41 | 38.68% | 226 | 43.38% | 138,214 | 32.00% |
| Neither Spouse Employed | 13 | 12.26% | 124 | 23.80% | 126,065 | 29.19% |
| Other Family: | 17 | 13.82% | 59 | 10.17% | 104,083 | 19.42% |
| Male Householder: | 8 | 61.54% | 20 | 16.13% | 32,243 | 25.58% |
| Employed | 4 | 50.00% | 16 | 80.00% | 19,437 | 60.28% |
| Not Employed | 4 | 50.00% | 4 | 20.00% | 12,806 | 39.72% |
| Female Householder: | 9 | 52.94% | 39 | 66.10% | 71,840 | 69.02% |
| Employed | 4 | 44.44% | 20 | 51.28% | 36,601 | 50.95% |
| Not Employed | 5 | 55.56% | 19 | 48.72% | 35,239 | 49.05% |
| Total Working Families: | 172 | 80.00% | 731 | 80.24% | 740,033 | 76.97% |
| With Children <18 Years: | 71 | 41.28% | 298 | 40.77% | 378, 192 | 51.10% |
| Without Children <18 Years: | 101 | 58.72% | 433 | 59.23% | 361,841 | 48.90% |

Within Roger Mills County, there are 731 working families, 40.77% of which have children under the age of 18 present. This compares with 51.10% in Oklahoma as a whole.

Major Employers

Major employers in the Roger Mills County area are presented in the following table, as reported by the Cameron University School of Business.



| Major Employers in Roger Mills County | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------|------------------------|---------------|--|--|--|--|
| Company | Location | Industry / Description | No. Employees | | | | |
| Roger Mills County | Cheyenne | Government | 50-100 | | | | |
| Cheyenne Public Schools | Cheyenne | Education | 50-100 | | | | |
| Hammon Independent Schools | Hammon | Education | 50-100 | | | | |
| Farmer Supply & Transportation Co. | Cheyenne | Transportation | 50-100 | | | | |
| Roger Mills Memorial Hospital | Cheyenne | Health Care | 50-100 | | | | |
| Reydon Public School | Reydon | Education | 25-50 | | | | |
| Shinnery Ridge, LLC | Cheyenne | Animal Feed | 20-40 | | | | |
| Source: Cameron University School of Business | | | | | | | |

As shown, the largest single employers are in local government, education, health care, and agriculture.

Commuting Patterns

Travel Time to Work

The next table presents data regarding travel time to work in Roger Mills County.

| | Cheyenne | 2 | Roger Mi | ills County | State of Oklahoma | |
|----------------------|----------|---------|----------|-------------|-------------------|---------|
| | No. | Percent | No. | Percent | No. | Percent |
| Commuting Workers: | 398 | | 1,411 | | 1,613,364 | |
| Less than 15 minutes | 205 | 51.51% | 587 | 41.60% | 581,194 | 36.02% |
| 15 to 30 minutes | 29 | 7.29% | 287 | 20.34% | 625,885 | 38.79% |
| 30 to 45 minutes | 86 | 21.61% | 300 | 21.26% | 260,192 | 16.13% |
| 45 to 60 minutes | 3 | 0.75% | 20 | 1.42% | 74,625 | 4.63% |
| 60 or more minutes | 75 | 18.84% | 217 | 15.38% | 71,468 | 4.43% |

Source: 2009-2013 American Community Survey, Table B08303

Within Roger Mills County, the largest percentage of workers (41.60%) travel fewer than 15 minutes to work. Although Roger Mills County has an active labor market, it appears some residents also commute to other nearby labor markets, such as Elk City.

Means of Transportation

Data in the following table presents data regarding means of transportation for employed persons in Roger Mills County.

| | Cheyenne | | Roger Mills County | | State of Oklahoma | |
|-----------------------|----------|---------|--------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|
| | No. | Percent | No. | Percent | No. | Percent |
| Total Workers Age 16+ | 413 | | 1,598 | | 1,673,026 | |
| Car, Truck or Van: | 390 | 94.43% | 1,362 | 85.23% | 1,551,461 | 92.73% |
| Drove Alone | 385 | 98.72% | 1,323 | 97.14% | 1,373,407 | 88.52% |
| Carpooled | 5 | 1.28% | 39 | 2.86% | 178,054 | 11.48% |
| Public Transportation | 0 | 0.00% | 3 | 0.19% | 8,092 | 0.48% |
| Taxicab | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | 984 | 0.06% |
| Motorcycle | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | 3,757 | 0.22% |
| Bicycle | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | 4,227 | 0.25% |
| Walked | 6 | 1.45% | 36 | 2.25% | 30,401 | 1.82% |
| Other Means | 2 | 0.48% | 10 | 0.63% | 14,442 | 0.86% |
| Worked at Home | 15 | 3.63% | 187 | 11.70% | 59,662 | 3.57% |

As shown, the vast majority of persons in Roger Mills County commute to work by private vehicle, though a notable percentage work from home.



Housing Stock Analysis

Existing Housing Units

The following table presents data regarding the total number of housing units in Roger Mills County. This data is provided as of the 2000 Census, the 2010 Census, with a 2015 estimate furnished by Nielsen SiteReports.

| Total Housing Un | nits | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | 2000 | 2010 | Annual | 2015 | Annual |
| | Census | Census | Change | Estimate | Change |
| Cheyenne | 417 | 427 | 0.24% | 463 | 1.63% |
| Roger Mills County | 1,749 | 1,905 | 0.86% | 1,925 | 0.21% |
| State of Oklahoma | 1,514,400 | 1,664,378 | 0.95% | 1,732,484 | 0.81% |
| Sources: 2000 and 2010 Dec | ennial Censuses, | Nielsen SiteRep | orts | | |

Since the 2010, Nielsen estimates that the number of housing units in Roger Mills County grew by 0.21% per year, to a total of 1,925 housing units in 2015. In terms of new housing unit construction, Roger Mills County underperformed Oklahoma as a whole between 2010 and 2015.

Housing by Units in Structure

The next table separates housing units in Roger Mills County by units in structure, based on data from the Census Bureau's American Community Survey.

| | Cheyen | Cheyenne | | Roger Mills County | | State of Oklahoma | |
|-------------------------|--------|----------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------|--|
| | No. | Percent | No. | Percent | No. | Percent | |
| Total Housing Units | 430 | | 1,896 | | 1,669,828 | | |
| 1 Unit, Detached | 345 | 80.23% | 1,542 | 81.33% | 1,219,987 | 73.06% | |
| 1 Unit, Attached | 7 | 1.63% | 15 | 0.79% | 34,434 | 2.06% | |
| Duplex Units | 20 | 4.65% | 20 | 1.05% | 34,207 | 2.05% | |
| 3-4 Units | 2 | 0.47% | 3 | 0.16% | 42,069 | 2.52% | |
| 5-9 Units | 2 | 0.47% | 8 | 0.42% | 59,977 | 3.59% | |
| 10-19 Units | 7 | 1.63% | 7 | 0.37% | 57,594 | 3.45% | |
| 20-49 Units | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | 29,602 | 1.77% | |
| 50 or More Units | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | 30,240 | 1.81% | |
| Mobile Homes | 47 | 10.93% | 301 | 15.88% | 159,559 | 9.56% | |
| Boat, RV, Van, etc. | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | 2,159 | 0.13% | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Total Multifamily Units | 31 | 7.21% | 38 | 2.00% | 253,689 | 15.19% | |

Within Roger Mills County, 81.33% of housing units are single-family, detached. 2.00% of housing units are multifamily in structure (two or more units per building), while 15.88% of housing units comprise

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mobile homes, RVs, etc. Compared with the rest of the state, Roger Mills County has a notably large percentage of mobile homes, and very few multifamily housing units.

Within Cheyenne, 80.23% of housing units are single-family, detached. 7.21% of housing units are multifamily in structure, while 10.93% of housing units comprise mobile homes, RVs, etc.

Housing Units Number of Bedrooms and Tenure

Data in the following table presents housing units in Roger Mills County by tenure (owner/renter), and by number of bedrooms.

| | Cheyenne | | Roger Mills County | | State of Oklahoma | |
|------------------------------|----------|---------|--------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|
| | No. | Percent | No. | Percent | No. | Percent |
| Total Occupied Housing Units | 309 | | 1,305 | | 1,444,081 | |
| Owner Occupied: | 205 | 66.34% | 1,028 | 78.77% | 968,736 | 67.08% |
| No Bedroom | 0 | 0.00% | 4 | 0.39% | 2,580 | 0.27% |
| 1 Bedroom | 0 | 0.00% | 8 | 0.78% | 16,837 | 1.74% |
| 2 Bedrooms | 48 | 23.41% | 156 | 15.18% | 166,446 | 17.18% |
| 3 Bedrooms | 118 | 57.56% | 686 | 66.73% | 579,135 | 59.78% |
| 4 Bedrooms | 39 | 19.02% | 153 | 14.88% | 177,151 | 18.29% |
| 5 or More Bedrooms | 0 | 0.00% | 21 | 2.04% | 26,587 | 2.74% |
| Renter Occupied: | 104 | 33.66% | 277 | 21.23% | 475,345 | 32.92% |
| No Bedroom | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | 13,948 | 2.93% |
| 1 Bedroom | 13 | 12.50% | 14 | 5.05% | 101,850 | 21.43% |
| 2 Bedrooms | 40 | 38.46% | 79 | 28.52% | 179,121 | 37.68% |
| 3 Bedrooms | 50 | 48.08% | 153 | 55.23% | 152,358 | 32.05% |
| 4 Bedrooms | 1 | 0.96% | 24 | 8.66% | 24,968 | 5.25% |
| 5 or More Bedrooms | 0 | 0.00% | 7 | 2.53% | 3,100 | 0.65% |

Source: 2009-2013 American Community Survey, Table B25042

The overall homeownership rate in Roger Mills County is 78.77%, while 21.23% of housing units are renter occupied. In Cheyenne, the homeownership rate is 66.34%, while 33.66% of households are renters. Compared with the rest of the state, Roger Mills County has a very high rate of homeownership (though Cheyenne's is very slightly lower compared with the state).

Housing Units Tenure and Household Income

The next series of tables analyze housing units by tenure, and by household income.

| Household Income | Total | Total | Total | | |
|---------------------------|------------|--------|---------|----------|-----------|
| | Households | Owners | Renters | % Owners | % Renters |
| Total | 1,305 | 1,028 | 277 | 78.77% | 21.23% |
| Less than \$5,000 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 50.00% | 50.00% |
| \$5,000 - \$9,999 | 51 | 32 | 19 | 62.75% | 37.25% |
| \$10,000-\$14,999 | 73 | 49 | 24 | 67.12% | 32.88% |
| \$15,000-\$19,999 | 74 | 51 | 23 | 68.92% | 31.08% |
| \$20,000-\$24,999 | 68 | 54 | 14 | 79.41% | 20.59% |
| \$25,000-\$34,999 | 140 | 110 | 30 | 78.57% | 21.43% |
| \$35,000-\$49,999 | 156 | 109 | 47 | 69.87% | 30.13% |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 | 261 | 208 | 53 | 79.69% | 20.31% |
| \$75,000-\$99,999 | 155 | 141 | 14 | 90.97% | 9.03% |
| \$100,000-\$149,999 | 178 | 158 | 20 | 88.76% | 11.24% |
| \$150,000 or more | 109 | 96 | 13 | 88.07% | 11.93% |
| Income Less Than \$25,000 | 306 | 206 | 100 | 67.32% | 32.68% |

Within Roger Mills County as a whole, 32.68% of households with incomes less than \$25,000 are estimated to be renters, while 67.32% are estimated to be homeowners.

| Household Income | Total | Total | Total | | |
|--------------------------|------------|--------|---------|----------|-----------|
| | Households | Owners | Renters | % Owners | % Renters |
| Total | 309 | 205 | 104 | 66.34% | 33.66% |
| Less than \$5,000 | 16 | 5 | 11 | 31.25% | 68.75% |
| \$5,000 - \$9,999 | 23 | 8 | 15 | 34.78% | 65.22% |
| \$10,000-\$14,999 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 37.50% | 62.50% |
| \$15,000-\$19,999 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0.00% | 100.00% |
| \$20,000-\$24,999 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0.00% | 100.00% |
| \$25,000-\$34,999 | 39 | 23 | 16 | 58.97% | 41.03% |
| \$35,000-\$49,999 | 42 | 25 | 17 | 59.52% | 40.48% |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 | 48 | 34 | 14 | 70.83% | 29.17% |
| \$75,000-\$99,999 | 48 | 42 | 6 | 87.50% | 12.50% |
| \$100,000-\$149,999 | 62 | 51 | 11 | 82.26% | 17.74% |
| \$150,000 or more | 14 | 14 | 0 | 100.00% | 0.00% |
| ncome Less Than \$25,000 | 56 | 16 | 40 | 28.57% | 71.43% |

-2013 American Community Survey, Table

Within Cheyenne, 71.43% of households with incomes less than \$25,000 are estimated to be renters, while 28.57% are estimated to be homeowners.

Housing Units by Year of Construction and Tenure

The following table provides a breakdown of housing units by year of construction, and by owner/renter (tenure), as well as median year of construction.

| | Cheyen | ne | Roger M | ills County | State of O | klahoma |
|------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|------------|---------|
| | No. | Percent | No. | Percent | No. | Percent |
| Total Occupied Housing Units | 309 | | 1,305 | | 1,444,081 | |
| Owner Occupied: | 205 | 66.34% | 1,028 | 78.77% | 968,736 | 67.08% |
| Built 2010 or Later | 0 | 0.00% | 9 | 0.88% | 10,443 | 1.08% |
| Built 2000 to 2009 | 9 | 4.39% | 103 | 10.02% | 153,492 | 15.84% |
| Built 1990 to 1999 | 16 | 7.80% | 85 | 8.27% | 125,431 | 12.95% |
| Built 1980 to 1989 | 36 | 17.56% | 208 | 20.23% | 148,643 | 15.34% |
| Built 1970 to 1979 | 47 | 22.93% | 141 | 13.72% | 184,378 | 19.03% |
| Built 1960 to 1969 | 30 | 14.63% | 123 | 11.96% | 114,425 | 11.81% |
| Built 1950 to 1959 | 21 | 10.24% | 119 | 11.58% | 106,544 | 11.00% |
| Built 1940 to 1949 | 17 | 8.29% | 80 | 7.78% | 50,143 | 5.18% |
| Built 1939 or Earlier | 29 | 14.15% | 160 | 15.56% | 75,237 | 7.77% |
| Median Year Built: | | 1971 | | 1972 | | 1977 |
| Renter Occupied: | 104 | 33.66% | 277 | 21.23% | 475,345 | 32.92% |
| Built 2010 or Later | 0 | 0.00% | 4 | 1.44% | 5,019 | 1.06% |
| Built 2000 to 2009 | 7 | 6.73% | 18 | 6.50% | 50,883 | 10.70% |
| Built 1990 to 1999 | 6 | 5.77% | 21 | 7.58% | 47,860 | 10.07% |
| Built 1980 to 1989 | 22 | 21.15% | 67 | 24.19% | 77,521 | 16.31% |
| Built 1970 to 1979 | 33 | 31.73% | 65 | 23.47% | 104,609 | 22.01% |
| Built 1960 to 1969 | 17 | 16.35% | 23 | 8.30% | 64,546 | 13.58% |
| Built 1950 to 1959 | 8 | 7.69% | 18 | 6.50% | 54,601 | 11.49% |
| Built 1940 to 1949 | 5 | 4.81% | 14 | 5.05% | 31,217 | 6.57% |
| Built 1939 or Earlier | 6 | 5.77% | 47 | 16.97% | 39,089 | 8.22% |
| Median Year Built: | | 1975 | | 1976 | | 1975 |
| Overall Median Year Built: | | 1971 | | 1973 | | 1976 |

Within Roger Mills County, 10.27% of housing units were built after the year 2000. This compares with

15.22% statewide. Within Cheyenne the percentage is 5.18%.

81.61% of housing units in Roger Mills County were built prior to 1990, while in Cheyenne the percentage is 87.70%. These figures compare with the statewide figure of 72.78%. This data shows that the housing stock of Roger Mills County is relatively older with relatively little new housing construction over the last fifteen years.

Substandard Housing

The next table presents data regarding substandard housing in Roger Mills County. The two most commonly cited figures for substandard housing are a lack of complete plumbing, and/or a lack of a complete kitchen. We have also included statistics regarding homes heated by wood, although this is a less frequently cited indicator of substandard housing since some homes (particularly homes for seasonal occupancy) are heated by wood but otherwise not considered substandard.

The Census Bureau definition of inadequate plumbing is any housing unit lacking any one (or more) of the following three items:



- 1. Hot and cold running water
- 2. A flush toilet
- 3. A bathtub or shower

Inadequate kitchens are defined by the Census Bureau as housing units lacking any of the three following items:

- 1. A sink with a faucet
- 2. A stove or range
- 3. A refrigerator

| | Occupied | Inadequat | e Plumbing | Inadequat | e Kitchen | Uses Wood for Fuel | |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------|
| | Units | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Cheyenne | 309 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | 1 | 0.32% |
| Roger Mills County | 1,305 | 0 | 0.00% | 2 | 0.15% | 49 | 3.75% |
| State of Oklahoma | 1,444,081 | 7,035 | 0.49% | 13,026 | 0.90% | 28,675 | 1.99% |

Within Roger Mills County, no occupied housing units have inadequate plumbing (compared with 0.49% at a statewide level), while 0.15% have inadequate kitchen facilities (compared with 0.90% at a statewide level). Substandard housing (as defined as having inadequate plumbing or kitchens) does not appear to be a significant issue in Roger Mills County.

Vacancy Rates

The next table details housing units in Roger Mills County by vacancy and type. This data is provided by the American Community Survey.

| | Cheyenn | e | Roger Mi | ills County | State of O | klahoma |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------|------------|---------|
| | No. | Percent | No. | Percent | No. | Percent |
| Total Housing Units | 430 | | 1,896 | | 1,669,828 | |
| Total Vacant Units | 121 | 28.14% | 591 | 31.17% | 225,747 | 13.52% |
| For rent | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | 43,477 | 19.26% |
| Rented, not occupied | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | 9,127 | 4.04% |
| For sale only | 0 | 0.00% | 2 | 0.34% | 23,149 | 10.25% |
| Sold, not occupied | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | 8,618 | 3.82% |
| For seasonal, recreationa | al, | | | | | |
| or occasional use | 21 | 17.36% | 74 | 12.52% | 39,475 | 17.49% |
| For migrant workers | 0 | 0.00% | 6 | 1.02% | 746 | 0.33% |
| Other vacant | 100 | 82.64% | 509 | 86.13% | 101,155 | 44.81% |
| | 0.000/ | | 0.400/ | | 2 242/ | |
| Homeowner Vacancy Rate | 0.00% | | 0.19% | | 2.31% | |
| Rental Vacancy Rate | 0.00% | | 0.00% | | 8.24% | |

Within Roger Mills County, the overall housing vacancy rate is estimated to be 31.17%. The homeowner vacancy rate is estimated to be 0.19%, while the rental vacancy rate is estimated to be 0.00%.

In Cheyenne, the overall housing vacancy rate is estimated to be 28.14%. The homeowner vacancy rate is estimated to be 0.00%, while the rental vacancy rate is estimated to be 0.00%.

This data shows no vacant units for rent in Roger Mills County, and only two vacant units for sale. All other vacant units are classified as either seasonal/recreational housing units, or "other vacant" which comprises vacant housing that is not being offered for sale or for rent.

Building Permits

The next series of tables present data regarding new residential building permits issued in Cheyenne. This data is furnished by the U.S. Census Bureau Residential Construction Branch, Manufacturing and Construction Division. Please note that average costs reported only represent physical construction costs for the housing units, and do not include land prices, most soft costs (such as finance fees), or builder's profit.

| S | ingle Family | Avg. Construction | Multifamily | Avg. Multifamily |
|-------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| ear U | Jnits | Cost | Units | Construction Cost |
| 004 0 |) | N/A | 0 | N/A |
| 005 0 |) | N/A | 0 | N/A |
| 006 0 |) | N/A | 0 | N/A |
| 07 0 |) | N/A | 0 | N/A |
| 0 800 |) | N/A | 0 | N/A |
| 009 0 |) | N/A | 0 | N/A |
| 010 0 |) | N/A | 0 | N/A |
| 011 0 |) | N/A | 0 | N/A |
| 012 0 |) | N/A | 0 | N/A |
| 013 0 |) | N/A | 0 | N/A |
| 14 1 | | \$143,000 | 0 | N/A |

Chevenne town

In Cheyenne, building permits for 1 housing unit was issued between 2004 and 2014, a single family home with a reported construction cost of \$143,000. Although new housing has been constructed in Roger Mills County, it appears to have been almost entirely confined to areas outside of Cheyenne's city limits (either unincorporated areas of the county, or other small communities in the county such as Hammon and Strong).

New Construction Activity

For Ownership:

As previously noted, there has been only very limited new housing construction within Cheyenne: new home construction appears to have been all but entirely limited to unincorporated areas of the county (typically larger homes on acreages) or other smaller communities such as Hammon and Strong.

For Rent:

No new housing for rent has been constructed in Roger Mills County in many years to the best of our knowledge.



Homeownership Market

This section will address the market for housing units for purchase in Roger Mills County, using data collected from both local and national sources.

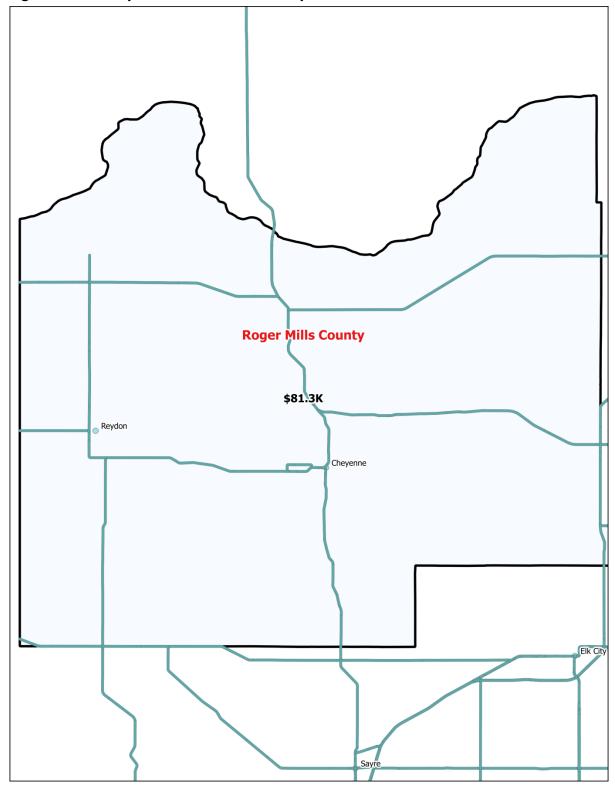
Housing Units by Home Value

The following table presents housing units in Roger Mills County by value, as well as median home value, as reported by the Census Bureau's American Community Survey.

| | Cheyen | ne | Roger M | ills County | State of O | klahoma |
|-----------------------------|--------|----------|---------|-------------|------------|---------|
| | No. | Percent | No. | Percent | No. | Percent |
| Total Owner-Occupied Units: | 205 | | 1,028 | | 968,736 | |
| Less than \$10,000 | 4 | 1.95% | 25 | 2.43% | 20,980 | 2.17% |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 18 | 8.78% | 74 | 7.20% | 15,427 | 1.59% |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 0 | 0.00% | 2 | 0.19% | 13,813 | 1.43% |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 8 | 3.90% | 42 | 4.09% | 16,705 | 1.72% |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 9 | 4.39% | 32 | 3.11% | 16,060 | 1.66% |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 2 | 0.98% | 10 | 0.97% | 19,146 | 1.98% |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 0 | 0.00% | 25 | 2.43% | 14,899 | 1.54% |
| \$40,000 to \$49,999 | 6 | 2.93% | 33 | 3.21% | 39,618 | 4.09% |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 15 | 7.32% | 104 | 10.12% | 45,292 | 4.68% |
| \$60,000 to \$69,999 | 12 | 5.85% | 72 | 7.00% | 52,304 | 5.40% |
| \$70,000 to \$79,999 | 13 | 6.34% | 88 | 8.56% | 55,612 | 5.74% |
| \$80,000 to \$89,999 | 22 | 10.73% | 73 | 7.10% | 61,981 | 6.40% |
| \$90,000 to \$99,999 | 26 | 12.68% | 62 | 6.03% | 51,518 | 5.32% |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 33 | 16.10% | 127 | 12.35% | 119,416 | 12.33% |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 6 | 2.93% | 50 | 4.86% | 96,769 | 9.99% |
| \$150,000 to \$174,999 | 10 | 4.88% | 55 | 5.35% | 91,779 | 9.47% |
| \$175,000 to \$199,999 | 0 | 0.00% | 10 | 0.97% | 53,304 | 5.50% |
| \$200,000 to \$249,999 | 0 | 0.00% | 38 | 3.70% | 69,754 | 7.20% |
| \$250,000 to \$299,999 | 18 | 8.78% | 45 | 4.38% | 41,779 | 4.31% |
| \$300,000 to \$399,999 | 0 | 0.00% | 22 | 2.14% | 37,680 | 3.89% |
| \$400,000 to \$499,999 | 0 | 0.00% | 7 | 0.68% | 13,334 | 1.38% |
| \$500,000 to \$749,999 | 0 | 0.00% | 25 | 2.43% | 12,784 | 1.32% |
| \$750,000 to \$999,999 | 0 | 0.00% | 3 | 0.29% | 3,764 | 0.39% |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 3 | 1.46% | 4 | 0.39% | 5,018 | 0.52% |
| Median Home Value: | | \$87,000 | ļ | \$81,300 | \$1 | 12,800 |

The median value of owner-occupied homes in Roger Mills County is \$81,300. This is -27.9% lower than the statewide median, which is \$112,800. The median home value in Cheyenne is estimated to be \$87,000.

The following map shows median home values in Roger Mills County by census tract, however the data is limited in that Roger Mills County consists of only a single census tract.



Roger Mills County Median Home Values by Census Tract

Home Values by Year of Construction

The next table presents median home values in Roger Mills County by year of construction. Note that missing data fields indicate the Census Bureau had inadequate data to estimate a median value that age bracket.

| | Cheyenne | Roger Mills County | State of Oklahoma |
|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| | Median Value | Median Value | Median Value |
| Total Owner-Occupied Units: | | | |
| Built 2010 or Later | - | \$217,900 | \$188,900 |
| Built 2000 to 2009 | \$140,600 | \$109,100 | \$178,000 |
| Built 1990 to 1999 | \$120,000 | \$105,500 | \$147,300 |
| Built 1980 to 1989 | \$66,300 | \$91,800 | \$118,300 |
| Built 1970 to 1979 | \$92,100 | \$83,200 | \$111,900 |
| Built 1960 to 1969 | \$104,200 | \$78,500 | \$97,100 |
| Built 1950 to 1959 | \$57,500 | \$86,300 | \$80,300 |
| Built 1940 to 1949 | \$53,800 | \$62,900 | \$67,900 |
| Built 1939 or Earlier | \$131,300 | \$64,500 | \$74,400 |

Note: Dashes indicate the Census Bureau had insufficient data to estimate a median value. Source: 2009-2013 American Community Survey, Table 25107

Cheyenne Single Family Sales Activity

The next series of tables provides data regarding single family home sales activity in Cheyenne. This data was furnished by County Records, Inc. from publicly available data. Due to the low transaction volume in Cheyenne, this data is provided only for all bedroom types.

| Cheyenne Single | Cheyenne Single Family Sales Activity | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------|--|--|--|--|--|
| All Bedroom Types | | | | | | | | | | |
| Year | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | YTD 2015 | | | | | |
| # of Units Sold | 15 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 16 | | | | | |
| Average Sale Price | \$59 <i>,</i> 917 | \$58 <i>,</i> 588 | \$61,202 | \$64 <i>,</i> 938 | \$60,622 | | | | | |
| Average Square Feet | 1,451 | 1,582 | 1,316 | 1,470 | 1,526 | | | | | |
| Average Price/SF | \$41.29 | \$37.03 | \$46.51 | \$44.18 | \$39.73 | | | | | |
| Average Year Built | 1953 | 1963 | 1958 | 1958 | 1963 | | | | | |
| Source: Roger Mills Count | y Assessor, via | a County Reco | rds, Inc. | | | | | | | |

Between 2011 and 2014, the average sale price grew by 2.03% per year. The average sale price in 2015 was \$60,622 for an average price per square foot of \$39.73/SF. The average year of construction for homes sold in 2015 is 1963.

Foreclosure Rates

Due to the small size of Roger Mills County, reliable foreclosure rate data was unavailable to us. Based on available sales data, it does not appear that Roger Mills County is unduly affected by foreclosures.

Rental Market

This section will discuss supply and demand factors for the rental market in Roger Mills County, based on publicly available sources as well as our own surveys of landlords and rental properties in the area.

Gross Rent Levels

The following table presents data regarding gross rental rates in Roger Mills County. Gross rent is the sum of contract rent, plus all utilities such as electricity, gas, water, sewer and trash, as applicable (telephone, cable, and/or internet expenses are not included in these figures).

| | Cheyen | ne | Roger N | 1ills County | State of C | Oklahoma |
|---------------------|--------|---------|---------|--------------|------------|----------|
| | No. | Percent | No. | Percent | No. | Percent |
| Total Rental Units: | 104 | | 277 | | 475,345 | |
| With cash rent: | 95 | | 152 | | 432,109 | |
| Less than \$100 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | 2,025 | 0.43% |
| \$100 to \$149 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | 2,109 | 0.44% |
| \$150 to \$199 | 2 | 1.92% | 2 | 0.72% | 4,268 | 0.90% |
| \$200 to \$249 | 13 | 12.50% | 13 | 4.69% | 8,784 | 1.85% |
| \$250 to \$299 | 6 | 5.77% | 10 | 3.61% | 8,413 | 1.77% |
| \$300 to \$349 | 11 | 10.58% | 11 | 3.97% | 9,107 | 1.92% |
| \$350 to \$399 | 0 | 0.00% | 6 | 2.17% | 10,932 | 2.30% |
| \$400 to \$449 | 3 | 2.88% | 3 | 1.08% | 15,636 | 3.29% |
| \$450 to \$499 | 7 | 6.73% | 8 | 2.89% | 24,055 | 5.06% |
| \$500 to \$549 | 6 | 5.77% | 22 | 7.94% | 31,527 | 6.63% |
| \$550 to \$599 | 0 | 0.00% | 3 | 1.08% | 33,032 | 6.95% |
| \$600 to \$649 | 2 | 1.92% | 10 | 3.61% | 34,832 | 7.33% |
| \$650 to \$699 | 7 | 6.73% | 14 | 5.05% | 32,267 | 6.79% |
| \$700 to \$749 | 5 | 4.81% | 5 | 1.81% | 30,340 | 6.38% |
| \$750 to \$799 | 0 | 0.00% | 11 | 3.97% | 27,956 | 5.88% |
| \$800 to \$899 | 27 | 25.96% | 27 | 9.75% | 45,824 | 9.64% |
| \$900 to \$999 | 6 | 5.77% | 6 | 2.17% | 34,153 | 7.18% |
| \$1,000 to \$1,249 | 0 | 0.00% | 1 | 0.36% | 46,884 | 9.86% |
| \$1,250 to \$1,499 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | 14,699 | 3.09% |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | 10,145 | 2.13% |
| \$2,000 or more | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | 5,121 | 1.08% |
| No cash rent | 9 | 8.65% | 125 | 45.13% | 43,236 | 9.10% |
| Median Gross Rent | | \$546 | | \$567 | | \$699 |

Median gross rent in Roger Mills County is estimated to be \$567, which is -18.9% less than Oklahoma's median gross rent of \$699/month. Median gross rent in Cheyenne is estimated to be \$546.

Median Gross Rent by Year of Construction

The next table presents data from the American Community Survey regarding median gross rent by year of housing unit construction. Note that dashes in the table indicate the Census Bureau had insufficient data to provide a median rent figure for that specific data field.

| | Cheyenne | Roger Mills County | State of Oklahoma |
|-----------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| | Median Rent | Median Rent | Median Rent |
| Total Rental Units: | | | |
| Built 2010 or Later | - | - | \$933 |
| Built 2000 to 2009 | \$335 | \$392 | \$841 |
| Built 1990 to 1999 | \$470 | \$480 | \$715 |
| Built 1980 to 1989 | \$243 | \$540 | \$693 |
| Built 1970 to 1979 | \$546 | \$630 | \$662 |
| Built 1960 to 1969 | \$835 | \$835 | \$689 |
| Built 1950 to 1959 | - | \$475 | \$714 |
| Built 1940 to 1949 | - | \$625 | \$673 |
| Built 1939 or Earlier | - | \$783 | \$651 |

The highest median gross rent in Roger Mills County is among housing units constructed between 1960 and 1969 (likely representing rental houses given the very small number of multifamily housing units in the county), which is \$835 per month. In order to be affordable, a household would need to earn at least \$33,400 per year to afford such a unit.

Cheyenne Rental Survey Data

Apart from the Cheyenne Housing Authority, there is only one multifamily property of note in Cheyenne, Cheyenne Ridge Apartments. It comprises 16 units under the USDA-Rural Development program, all two-bedroom units. Rent is based on 30% of the tenant's income. We were unable to confirm current occupancy with a management representative.

| Cheyenne Rental Properties - Affordable | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------|------------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| Name | Туре | Year Built | Bedrooms | Bathroon | ns Rate | Vacancy |
| Cheyenne Ridge | USDA - Family | 1980 | 2 | 1 | 30% | N/A |

Rental Market Vacancy – Cheyenne

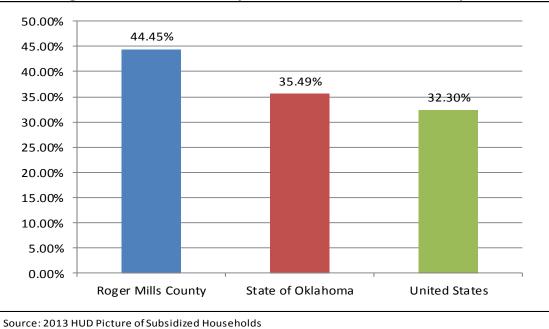
The overall market vacancy of rental housing units in Cheyenne was reported at 0.00% by the Census Bureau as of the most recent American Community Survey, or 100% occupancy. We note that data for HUD-assisted housing units in Roger Mills County reports 95% overall occupancy.

Summary of HUD Subsidized Properties

The following tables present data for housing units and households subsidized by the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development, for Roger Mills County, the State of Oklahoma, and the United States. This data is taken from HUD's "Picture of Subsidized Households" data for 2013, the most recent year available.

| | | | Avg. | | | % of |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------|
| | | Occupancy | Household | Tenant | Federal | Total |
| Roger Mills County | # Units | Rate | Income | Contribution | Contribution | Rent |
| Public Housing | 22 | 95% | \$14,508 | \$259 | \$324 | 44.45% |
| Housing Choice Vouchers | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Mod Rehab | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Section 8 NC/SR | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Section 236 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Multi-Family Other | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Summary of All HUD Programs | 22 | 95% | \$14,508 | \$259 | \$324 | 44.45% |
| State of Oklahoma | | | | | | |
| Public Housing | 13,088 | 96% | \$11,328 | \$215 | \$371 | 36.71% |
| Housing Choice Vouchers | 24,651 | 93% | \$10,766 | \$283 | \$470 | 37.57% |
| Mod Rehab | 158 | 89% | \$7,272 | \$129 | \$509 | 20.17% |
| Section 8 NC/SR | 4,756 | 93% | \$10,730 | \$242 | \$465 | 34.24% |
| Section 236 | 428 | 89% | \$8,360 | \$192 | \$344 | 35.82% |
| Multi-Family Other | 7,518 | 91% | \$7,691 | \$176 | \$448 | 28.18% |
| Summary of All HUD Programs | 50,599 | 94% | \$10,360 | \$242 | \$440 | 35.49% |
| United States | | | | | | |
| Public Housing | 1,150,867 | 94% | \$13,724 | \$275 | \$512 | 34.91% |
| Housing Choice Vouchers | 2,386,237 | 92% | \$13,138 | \$346 | \$701 | 33.04% |
| Mod Rehab | 19,148 | 87% | \$8,876 | \$153 | \$664 | 18.78% |
| Section 8 NC/SR | 840,900 | 96% | \$12,172 | \$274 | \$677 | 28.80% |
| Section 236 | 126,859 | 93% | \$14,347 | \$211 | \$578 | 26.74% |
| Multi-Family Other | 656,456 | 95% | \$11,135 | \$255 | \$572 | 30.80% |
| Summary of All HUD Programs | 5,180,467 | 94% | \$12,892 | \$304 | \$637 | 32.30% |

Among all HUD programs, there are 22 housing units located within Roger Mills County (representing the Cheyenne Housing Authority), with an overall occupancy rate of 95%. The average household income among households living in these units is \$14,508. Total monthly rent for these units averages \$583, with the federal contribution averaging \$324 (55.55%) and the tenant's contribution averaging \$259 (44.45%).



Percentage of Total Rent Paid by Tenant - HUD Subsidized Properties

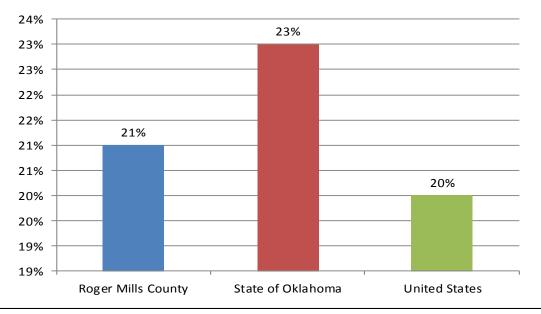
The following table presents select demographic variables among the households living in units subsidized by HUD.

| Demographics of Person | is in HUD | Program | s in Roger | Mills Coun | ty | |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Roger Mills County | # Units | % Single Mothers | % w/ Disability | % Age 62+ | % Age 62+ w/ Disability | % Minority |
| Public Housing | 22 | 23% | 21% | 31% | 75% | 15% |
| Housing Choice Vouchers | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Mod Rehab | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Section 8 NC/SR | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Section 236 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Multi-Family Other | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Summary of All HUD Programs | 22 | 23% | 21% | 31% | 75% | 15% |
| State of Oklahoma | | | | | | |
| Public Housing | 13,088 | 33% | 22% | 28% | 63% | 44% |
| Housing Choice Vouchers | 24,651 | 46% | 25% | 17% | 77% | 60% |
| Mod Rehab | 158 | 46% | 17% | 13% | 67% | 42% |
| Section 8 NC/SR | 4,756 | 14% | 32% | 52% | 28% | 25% |
| Section 236 | 428 | 32% | 22% | 24% | 32% | 33% |
| Multi-Family Other | 7,518 | 42% | 12% | 22% | 25% | 47% |
| Summary of All HUD Programs | 50,599 | 38% | 23% | 25% | 53% | 50% |
| United States | | | | | | |
| Public Housing | 1,150,867 | 36% | 20% | 31% | 48% | 71% |
| Housing Choice Vouchers | 2,386,237 | 44% | 22% | 22% | 68% | 67% |
| Mod Rehab | 19,148 | 28% | 27% | 24% | 69% | 71% |
| Section 8 NC/SR | 840,900 | 18% | 21% | 56% | 19% | 45% |
| Section 236 | 126,859 | 25% | 13% | 47% | 16% | 59% |
| Multi-Family Other | 656,456 | 31% | 13% | 44% | 16% | 63% |
| Summary of All HUD Programs | 5,180,467 | 36% | 20% | 33% | 40% | 64% |
| Source: U.S. Dept. of Housing and Urban I | Development, | Picture of Subsi | dized Households | - 2013 | | |

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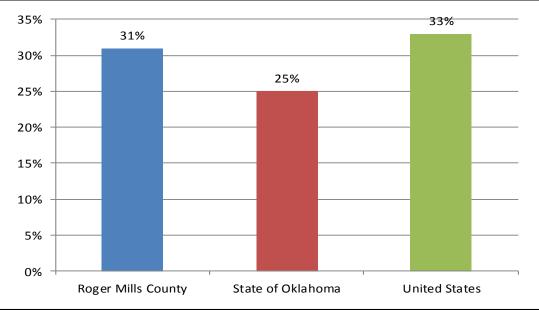
23% of housing units are occupied by single parents with female heads of household. 21% of households have at least one person with a disability. 31% of households have either a householder or spouse age 62 or above. Of the households age 62 or above, 75% have one or more disabilities. Finally, 15% of households are designated as racial or ethnic minorities.



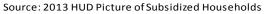


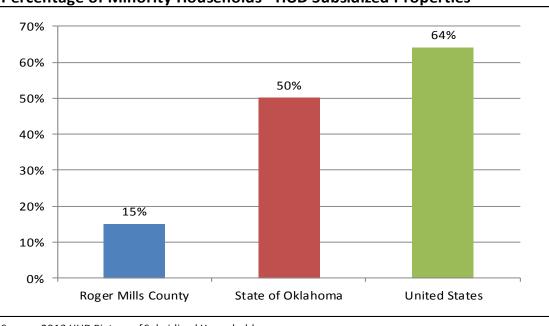
Percentage of Households with Disabilities - HUD Subsidized Properties

Source: 2013 HUD Picture of Subsidized Households



Percentage of Households Age 62+ - HUD Subsidized Properties







Source: 2013 HUD Picture of Subsidized Households

Projected Housing Need

Consolidated Housing Affordability Strategy (CHAS)

This section will analyze data from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development's Consolidated Housing Affordability Strategy (CHAS) dataset for Roger Mills County. This data is typically separated into household income thresholds, defined by HUD Area Median Family Income (HAMFI). HUD Area Median Family Income (HAMFI) is equivalent to Area Median Income (AMI) for the purposes of this report. This data is considered the best indicator of housing need available which separates need into household income thresholds as defined by HUD.

Cost Burden by Income Threshold

The next table presents CHAS data for Roger Mills County regarding housing cost burden as a percentage of household income. Renter costs are considered to be the sum of contract rent and any utilities not paid by the landlord (such as electricity, natural gas, and water, but not including telephone service, cable service, internet service, etc.). Homeowner costs include mortgage debt service (or similar debts such as deeds of trust or contracts for deed), utilities, property taxes and property insurance.

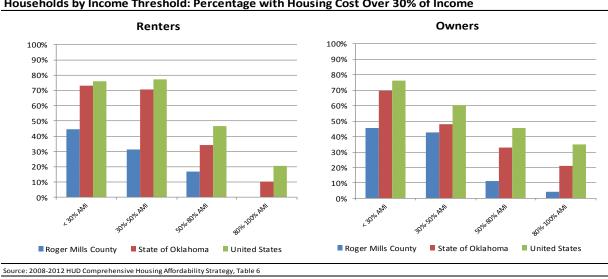
Households are considered to be cost overburdened if their housing costs (renter or owner) are greater than 30% of their gross household income. A household is "severely" overburdened if their housing costs are greater than 50% of their gross household income.

| | C | wners | | Renters | |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--|
| Household Income / Cost Burden | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| Income < 30% HAMFI | 110 | | 45 | | |
| Cost Burden Less Than 30% | 35 | 31.82% | 10 | 22.22% | |
| Cost Burden Between 30%-50% | 10 | 9.09% | 10 | 22.22% | |
| Cost Burden Greater Than 50% | 40 | 36.36% | 10 | 22.22% | |
| Not Computed (no/negative income) | 25 | 22.73% | 15 | 33.33% | |
| Income 30%-50% HAMFI | 70 | | 45 | | |
| Cost Burden Less Than 30% | 35 | 50.00% | 30 | 66.67% | |
| Cost Burden Between 30%-50% | 20 | 28.57% | 10 | 22.22% | |
| Cost Burden Greater Than 50% | 10 | 14.29% | 4 | 8.89% | |
| Not Computed (no/negative income) | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | |
| Income 50%-80% HAMFI | 170 | | 60 | | |
| Cost Burden Less Than 30% | 150 | 88.24% | 45 | 75.00% | |
| Cost Burden Between 30%-50% | 15 | 8.82% | 10 | 16.67% | |
| Cost Burden Greater Than 50% | 4 | 2.35% | 0 | 0.00% | |
| Not Computed (no/negative income) | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | |
| Income 80%-100% HAMFI | 90 | | 20 | | |
| Cost Burden Less Than 30% | 90 | 100.00% | 20 | 100.00% | |
| Cost Burden Between 30%-50% | 4 | 4.44% | 0 | 0.00% | |
| Cost Burden Greater Than 50% | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | |
| Not Computed (no/negative income) | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% | |
| All Incomes | 1,050 | | 275 | | |
| Cost Burden Less Than 30% | 895 | 85.24% | 210 | 76.36% | |
| Cost Burden Between 30%-50% | 64 | 6.10% | 30 | 10.91% | |
| Cost Burden Greater Than 50% | 64 | 6.10% | 14 | 5.09% | |
| Not Computed (no/negative income) | 25 | 2.38% | 15 | 5.45% | |

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The next table summarizes the data from the previous table for households with cost burden greater than 30% of gross income, followed by a chart comparing these figures for Roger Mills County with the State of Oklahoma as a whole, and the United States.

| | | Owners | | Renters |
|--------------------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|
| | | % w/ Cost > | | % w/ Cost > |
| usehold Income Threshold | Total | 30% Income | Total | 30% Income |
| come < 30% HAMFI | 110 | 45.45% | 45 | 44.44% |
| ome 30%-50% HAMFI | 70 | 42.86% | 45 | 31.11% |
| ome 50%-80% HAMFI | 170 | 11.18% | 60 | 16.67% |
| ome 80%-100% HAMFI | 90 | 4.44% | 20 | 0.00% |
| ncomes | 1,050 | 12.19% | 275 | 16.00% |



Households by Income Threshold: Percentage with Housing Cost Over 30% of Income

Substandard Conditions / Overcrowding by Income Threshold

The following table summarizes data regarding substandard housing conditions and overcrowding, separated by owner/renter and HAMFI income threshold. Substandard housing conditions are defined by HUD as any housing unit lacking either complete plumbing or a complete kitchen.

A housing unit without "complete plumbing" is any housing unit lacking one or more of the following features (they do not need to all be present in the same room):

- 1. Hot and cold running water
- 2. A flush toilet
- 3. A bathtub or shower

A lack of a complete kitchen is any housing unit lacking any one or more of the three following items:

- 1. A sink with a faucet
- 2. A stove or range
- 3. A refrigerator

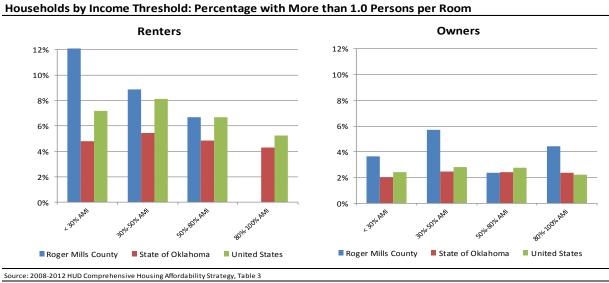
Households are considered to be "overcrowded" if the household has more than 1.0 persons per room (note that this definition is "room" including bedrooms, living rooms and kitchens, as opposed to only "bedrooms"), and is "severely overcrowded" if the household has more than 1.5 persons per room.

| | C | Owners | | Renters |
|--------------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| Household Income / Housing Problem | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Income < 30% HAMFI | 110 | | 45 | |
| Between 1.0 and 1.5 Persons per Room | 0 | 0.00% | 4 | 8.89% |
| More than 1.5 Persons per Room | 4 | 3.64% | 4 | 8.89% |
| Lacks Complete Kitchen or Plumbing | 4 | 3.64% | 0 | 0.00% |
| Income 30%-50% HAMFI | 70 | | 45 | |
| Between 1.0 and 1.5 Persons per Room | 4 | 5.71% | 0 | 0.00% |
| More than 1.5 Persons per Room | 0 | 0.00% | 4 | 8.89% |
| Lacks Complete Kitchen or Plumbing | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% |
| Income 50%-80% HAMFI | 170 | | 60 | |
| Between 1.0 and 1.5 Persons per Room | 4 | 2.35% | 4 | 6.67% |
| More than 1.5 Persons per Room | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% |
| Lacks Complete Kitchen or Plumbing | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% |
| Income 80%-100% HAMFI | 90 | | 20 | |
| Between 1.0 and 1.5 Persons per Room | 4 | 4.44% | 0 | 0.00% |
| More than 1.5 Persons per Room | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0.00% |
| Lacks Complete Kitchen or Plumbing | 15 | 16.67% | 0 | 0.00% |
| All Incomes | 1,050 | | 275 | |
| Between 1.0 and 1.5 Persons per Room | 16 | 1.52% | 12 | 4.36% |
| More than 1.5 Persons per Room | 4 | 0.38% | 8 | 2.91% |
| Lacks Complete Kitchen or Plumbing | 19 | 1.81% | 0 | 0.00% |

The next table summarizes this data for overcrowding (i.e. all households with greater than 1.0 persons per room), with a chart comparing this data between Roger Mills County, Oklahoma and the nation.

Roger Mills County : Households by Income by Overcrowding **Owners** Renters % > 1.0 % > 1.0 Persons per Persons per Household Income Threshold Room Total Room Total Income < 30% HAMFI 110 3.64% 45 17.78% Income 30%-50% HAMFI 70 5.71% 45 8.89% Income 50%-80% HAMFI 170 60 6.67% 2.35% Income 80%-100% HAMFI 90 4.44% 20 0.00% 1.90% 275 7.27% All Incomes 1,050

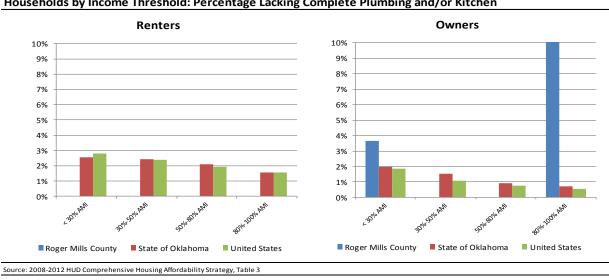
Source: 2008-2012 HUD Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy, Table 3



Source: 2008-2012 HUD Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy, Table 3

The table following summarizes this data for substandard housing conditions, with a comparison chart between Roger Mills County, the state and the nation.

| | | Owners | | Renters |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|
| | | % Lacking | | % Lacking |
| | | Kitchen or | | Kitchen or |
| usehold Size/Type | Total | Plumbing | Total | Plumbing |
| ncome < 30% HAMFI | 110 | 3.64% | 45 | 0.00% |
| ncome 30%-50% HAMFI | 70 | 0.00% | 45 | 0.00% |
| ncome 50%-80% HAMFI | 170 | 0.00% | 60 | 0.00% |
| ncome 80%-100% HAMFI | 90 | 16.67% | 20 | 0.00% |
| All Incomes | 1,050 | 1.81% | 275 | 0.00% |



Households by Income Threshold: Percentage Lacking Complete Plumbing and/or Kitchen

Cost Burden by Household Type

The following table provides a breakdown of households by HAMFI, and by household type and size, and by housing cost burden. The categories of household type provided by HUD are:

- Elderly Family: Households with two persons, either or both age 62 or over. •
- Small Family: 2 persons, neither age 62 or over, or families with 3 or 4 persons of any age. •
- Large Family: families with 5 or more persons. •
- Elderly Non-Family (single persons age 62 or over, or unrelated elderly individuals) •
- Non-Elderly, Non-Family: all other households. •



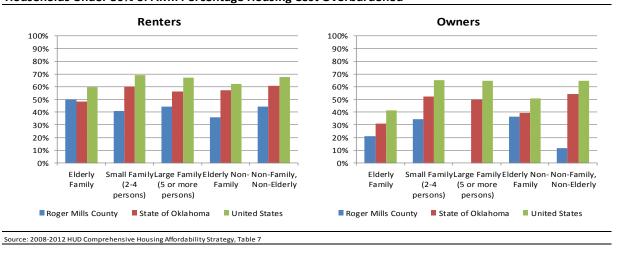
| | | Owners | | | Renters | |
|----------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|-------|------------|------------|
| | | No. w/ | Pct. w/ | | No. w/ | Pct. w/ |
| | | Cost > 30% | Cost > 30% | 1 | Cost > 30% | Cost > 30% |
| Income, Household Size/Type | Total | Income | Income | Total | Income | Income |
| Income < 30% HAMFI | 110 | 54 | 49.09% | 45 | 28 | 62.22% |
| Elderly Family | 20 | 14 | 70.00% | 0 | 0 | N/A |
| Small Family (2-4 persons) | 30 | 15 | 50.00% | 15 | 0 | 0.00% |
| Large Family (5 or more persons) | 0 | 0 | N/A | 4 | 8 | 200.00% |
| Elderly Non-Family | 45 | 25 | 55.56% | 20 | 10 | 50.00% |
| Non-Family, Non-Elderly | 15 | 0 | 0.00% | 10 | 10 | 100.00% |
| Income 30%-50% HAMFI | 70 | 28 | 40.00% | 45 | 18 | 40.00% |
| Elderly Family | 15 | 4 | 26.67% | 4 | 0 | 0.00% |
| Small Family (2-4 persons) | 30 | 20 | 66.67% | 4 | 8 | 200.00% |
| Large Family (5 or more persons) | 4 | 0 | 0.00% | 10 | 0 | 0.00% |
| Elderly Non-Family | 15 | 4 | 26.67% | 4 | 0 | 0.00% |
| Non-Family, Non-Elderly | 4 | 0 | 0.00% | 20 | 10 | 50.00% |
| Income 50%-80% HAMFI | 170 | 16 | 9.41% | 60 | 14 | 23.33% |
| Elderly Family | 50 | 0 | 0.00% | 4 | 4 | 100.00% |
| Small Family (2-4 persons) | 65 | 8 | 12.31% | 25 | 10 | 40.00% |
| Large Family (5 or more persons) | 4 | 0 | 0.00% | 4 | 0 | 0.00% |
| Elderly Non-Family | 30 | 4 | 13.33% | 4 | 0 | 0.00% |
| Non-Family, Non-Elderly | 15 | 4 | 26.67% | 15 | 0 | 0.00% |
| Income 80%-100% HAMFI | 90 | 4 | 4.44% | 20 | 0 | 0.00% |
| Elderly Family | 4 | 0 | 0.00% | 4 | 0 | 0.00% |
| Small Family (2-4 persons) | 10 | 4 | 40.00% | 20 | 0 | 0.00% |
| Large Family (5 or more persons) | 20 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0 | N/A |
| Elderly Non-Family | 15 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0 | N/A |
| Non-Family, Non-Elderly | 40 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0 | N/A |
| All Incomes | 1,050 | 126 | 12.00% | 275 | 60 | 21.82% |
| Elderly Family | 259 | 32 | 12.36% | 27 | 4 | 14.81% |
| Small Family (2-4 persons) | 450 | 57 | 12.67% | 124 | 18 | 14.52% |
| Large Family (5 or more persons) | 68 | 0 | 0.00% | 38 | 8 | 21.05% |
| Elderly Non-Family | 155 | 33 | 21.29% | 28 | 10 | 35.71% |
| Non-Family, Non-Elderly | 109 | 4 | 3.67% | 55 | 20 | 36.36% |

Source: 2008-2012 HUD Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy, Table 7

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| | | Owners | | | Renters | |
|----------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|-------|------------|------------|
| | | No. w/ | Pct. w/ | | No. w/ | Pct. w/ |
| | | Cost > 30% | Cost > 30% | | Cost > 30% | Cost > 30% |
| Household Size/Type | Total | Income | Income | Total | Income | Income |
| Income < 80% HAMFI | 350 | 98 | 28.00% | 150 | 60 | 40.00% |
| Elderly Family | 85 | 18 | 21.18% | 8 | 4 | 50.00% |
| Small Family (2-4 persons) | 125 | 43 | 34.40% | 44 | 18 | 40.91% |
| Large Family (5 or more persons) | 8 | 0 | 0.00% | 18 | 8 | 44.44% |
| Elderly Non-Family | 90 | 33 | 36.67% | 28 | 10 | 35.71% |
| Non-Family, Non-Elderly | 34 | 4 | 11.76% | 45 | 20 | 44.44% |

Households Under 80% of AMI: Percentage Housing Cost Overburdened



Housing Problems by Household Type

The next set of tables presents data by household type and whether or not the household is experiencing *any* housing problems. Housing problems are defined by HUD as any household meeting any of the three following criteria:

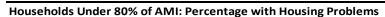
- 1. Housing costs greater than 30% of income (cost-overburdened).
- 2. Living in a housing unit lacking complete plumbing or a complete kitchen (substandard housing unit).
- 3. Living in a housing unit with more than 1.0 persons per room (overcrowding).

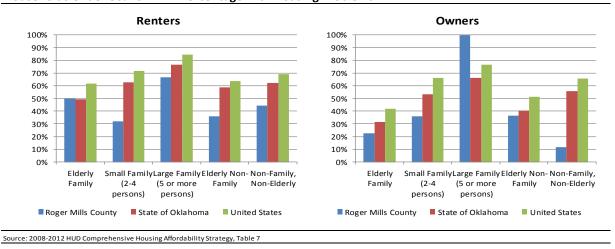
| Roger Mills County : CHAS - | | - | | | - | | |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------|-------|----------|----------|--|
| | | Owners | / | | Renters | | |
| | | No. w/ | Pct. w/ | | No. w/ | Pct. w/ | |
| | | Housing | Housing | | Housing | Housing | |
| Income, Household Size/Type | Total | Problems | Problems | Total | Problems | Problems | |
| Income < 30% HAMFI | 110 | 55 | 50.00% | 45 | 24 | 53.33% | |
| Elderly Family | 20 | 15 | 75.00% | 0 | 0 | N/A | |
| Small Family (2-4 persons) | 30 | 15 | 50.00% | 15 | 0 | 0.00% | |
| Large Family (5 or more persons) | 0 | 0 | N/A | 4 | 4 | 100.00% | |
| Elderly Non-Family | 45 | 25 | 55.56% | 20 | 10 | 50.00% | |
| Non-Family, Non-Elderly | 15 | 0 | 0.00% | 10 | 10 | 100.00% | |
| Income 30%-50% HAMFI | 70 | 32 | 45.71% | 45 | 18 | 40.00% | |
| Elderly Family | 15 | 4 | 26.67% | 4 | 0 | 0.00% | |
| Small Family (2-4 persons) | 30 | 20 | 66.67% | 4 | 4 | 100.00% | |
| Large Family (5 or more persons) | 4 | 4 | 100.00% | 10 | 4 | 40.00% | |
| Elderly Non-Family | 15 | 4 | 26.67% | 4 | 0 | 0.00% | |
| Non-Family, Non-Elderly | 4 | 0 | 0.00% | 20 | 10 | 50.00% | |
| Income 50%-80% HAMFI | 170 | 22 | 12.94% | 60 | 18 | 30.00% | |
| Elderly Family | 50 | 0 | 0.00% | 4 | 4 | 100.00% | |
| Small Family (2-4 persons) | 65 | 10 | 15.38% | 25 | 10 | 40.00% | |
| Large Family (5 or more persons) | 4 | 4 | 100.00% | 4 | 4 | 100.00% | |
| Elderly Non-Family | 30 | 4 | 13.33% | 4 | 0 | 0.00% | |
| Non-Family, Non-Elderly | 15 | 4 | 26.67% | 15 | 0 | 0.00% | |
| Income Greater than 80% of HAMFI | 700 | 50 | 7.14% | 130 | 4 | 3.08% | |
| Elderly Family | 175 | 15 | 8.57% | 20 | 0 | 0.00% | |
| Small Family (2-4 persons) | 325 | 10 | 3.08% | 80 | 0 | 0.00% | |
| Large Family (5 or more persons) | 60 | 10 | 16.67% | 20 | 4 | 20.00% | |
| Elderly Non-Family | 65 | 0 | 0.00% | 0 | 0 | N/A | |
| Non-Family, Non-Elderly | 75 | 15 | 20.00% | 10 | 0 | 0.00% | |
| All Incomes | 1,050 | 159 | 15.14% | 280 | 64 | 22.86% | |
| Elderly Family | 260 | 34 | 13.08% | 28 | 4 | 14.29% | |
| Small Family (2-4 persons) | 450 | 55 | 12.22% | 124 | 14 | 11.29% | |
| Large Family (5 or more persons) | 68 | 18 | 26.47% | 38 | 16 | 42.11% | |
| Elderly Non-Family | 155 | 33 | 21.29% | 28 | 10 | 35.71% | |
| Non-Family, Non-Elderly | 109 | 19 | 17.43% | 55 | 20 | 36.36% | |
| Source: 2008-2012 HUD Comprehensive Housin | g Affordabilit | v Strategy, Table 1 | 6 | | | | |

Roger Mills County : CHAS - Housing Problems by Household Type and HAMFI

Source: 2008-2012 HUD Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy, Table 16

| | | Owners | | | Renters | |
|----------------------------------|-------|----------|----------|-------|----------|----------|
| | | No. w/ | Pct. w/ | | No. w/ | Pct. w/ |
| | | Housing | Housing | | Housing | Housing |
| Household Size/Type | Total | Problems | Problems | Total | Problems | Problems |
| Income < 80% HAMFI | 350 | 109 | 31.14% | 150 | 60 | 40.00% |
| Elderly Family | 85 | 19 | 22.35% | 8 | 4 | 50.00% |
| Small Family (2-4 persons) | 125 | 45 | 36.00% | 44 | 14 | 31.82% |
| Large Family (5 or more persons) | 8 | 8 | 100.00% | 18 | 12 | 66.67% |
| Elderly Non-Family | 90 | 33 | 36.67% | 28 | 10 | 35.71% |
| Non-Family, Non-Elderly | 34 | 4 | 11.76% | 45 | 20 | 44.44% |





Housing Problems by Race / Ethnicity

Data presented in the following tables summarizes housing problems (as previously defined), by HAMFI threshold, and by race/ethnicity, for Roger Mills County. Under CFR 91.305(b)(1)(ii)(2), racial or ethnic groups have disproportionate need if "the percentage of persons in a category of need who are members of a particular racial or ethnic group in a category of need is at least 10 percentage points higher than the percentage of persons in the category as a whole."

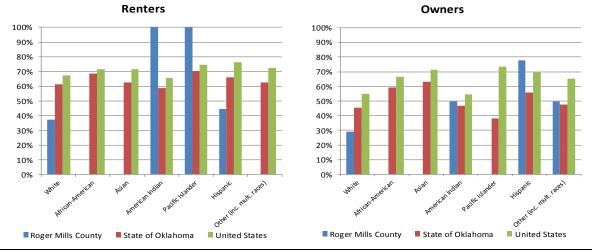
| | | Owners | | | Renters | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|----------|----------|-------|----------|----------|--|
| | | No. w/ | Pct. w/ | | No. w/ | Pct. w/ | |
| | | Housing | Housing | | Housing | Housing | |
| Income, Race / Ethnicity | Total | Problems | Problems | Total | Problems | Problems | |
| Income < 30% HAMFI | 115 | 55 | 47.8% | 50 | 25 | 50.0% | |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 110 | 50 | 45.5% | 40 | 15 | 37.5% | |
| Black or African-American alone | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A | |
| Asian alone | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A | |
| American Indian alone | 0 | 0 | N/A | 4 | 4 | 100.0% | |
| Pacific Islander alone | 0 | 0 | N/A | 4 | 4 | 100.0% | |
| Hispanic, any race | 4 | 4 | 100.0% | 4 | 4 | 100.0% | |
| Other (including multiple races) | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A | |
| Income 30%-50% HAMFI | 70 | 35 | 50.0% | 40 | 15 | 37.5% | |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 50 | 20 | 40.0% | 35 | 10 | 28.6% | |
| Black or African-American alone | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A | |
| Asian alone | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A | |
| American Indian alone | 4 | 4 | 100.0% | 0 | 0 | N/A | |
| Pacific Islander alone | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A | |
| Hispanic, any race | 14 | 10 | 71.4% | 4 | 4 | 100.0% | |
| Other (including multiple races) | 4 | 4 | 100.0% | 4 | 0 | 0.0% | |
| Income 50%-80% HAMFI | 170 | 25 | 14.7% | 60 | 20 | 33.3% | |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 165 | 25 | 15.2% | 45 | 20 | 44.4% | |
| Black or African-American alone | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A | |
| Asian alone | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A | |
| American Indian alone | 4 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0 | N/A | |
| Pacific Islander alone | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A | |
| Hispanic, any race | 0 | 0 | N/A | 10 | 0 | 0.0% | |
| Other (including multiple races) | 4 | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 0 | 0.0% | |
| Income 80%-100% HAMFI | 90 | 20 | 22.2% | 20 | 0 | 0.0% | |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 90 | 20 | 22.2% | 20 | 0 | 0.0% | |
| Black or African-American alone | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A | |
| Asian alone | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A | |
| American Indian alone | 0 | 0 | N/A | 4 | 0 | 0.0% | |
| Pacific Islander alone | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A | |
| Hispanic, any race | 4 | 4 | 100.0% | 0 | 0 | N/A | |
| Other (including multiple races) | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A | |
| All Incomes | 1,050 | 165 | 15.7% | 279 | 64 | 22.9% | |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 985 | 145 | 14.7% | 245 | 45 | 18.4% | |
| Black or African-American alone | 4 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0 | N/A | |
| Asian alone | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A | |
| American Indian alone | 12 | 4 | 33.3% | 16 | 8 | 50.0% | |
| Pacific Islander alone | 0 | 0 | N/A | 4 | 4 | 100.0% | |
| Hispanic, any race | 26 | 18 | 69.2% | 18 | 8 | 44.4% | |
| Other (including multiple races) | 33 | 4 | 12.1% | 8 | 0 | 0.0% | |

D nty · CHAS Housing Problems by Pac / Ethnicity

Roger Mills County

| | | Owners | | | Renters | |
|----------------------------------|-------|----------|----------|-------|----------|----------|
| | | No. w/ | Pct. w/ | | No. w/ | Pct. w/ |
| | | Housing | Housing | | Housing | Housing |
| Household Size/Type | Total | Problems | Problems | Total | Problems | Problems |
| Income < 80% HAMFI | 355 | 115 | 32.39% | 150 | 60 | 40.00% |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 325 | 95 | 29.23% | 120 | 45 | 37.50% |
| Black or African-American alone | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A |
| Asian alone | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A |
| American Indian alone | 8 | 4 | 50.00% | 4 | 4 | 100.00% |
| Pacific Islander alone | 0 | 0 | N/A | 4 | 4 | 100.00% |
| Hispanic, any race | 18 | 14 | 77.78% | 18 | 8 | 44.44% |
| Other (including multiple races) | 8 | 4 | 50.00% | 8 | 0 | 0.00% |





Source: 2008-2012 HUD Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy, Table 7

CHAS Conclusions

The previous data notes many areas of need (and severe need) among the existing population of Roger Mills County. The greatest needs are among households with incomes less than 30% of Area Median Income. Several other areas of note:

- Among households with incomes less than 50% of Area Median Income, there are 34 renter households that are cost overburdened, and 80 homeowners that are cost overburdened.
- Among **elderly** households with incomes less than 50% of Area Median Income, there are 10 renter households that are cost overburdened, and 95 homeowners that are cost overburdened.

• 100% of Native American and Pacific Islander renter households have one or more housing problems, and 50% of Native American and 77.8% of Hispanic homeowners with incomes less than 80% of Area Median Income have one or more housing problems.



Overall Anticipated Housing Demand

Future demand for housing units in Roger Mills County can be estimated from population and household growth. Population estimates are based on known factors such as noted increases in the city employment base and indications from demographic services. In this case we have considered data from both the U.S. Census Bureau and Nielsen SiteReports. The estimates of changes in households and population were presented in a previous section of this report. The anticipated future demand is estimated for Cheyenne, as well as Roger Mills County as a whole. The calculations are shown in the following tables.

Cheyenne Anticipated Demand

Households in Cheyenne declined at an annually compounded rate of -0.61% from 2000 to 2010. Nielsen SiteReports estimates households have grown 1.22% per year since that time, and that households will decline -0.11% per year through 2020. Since all of the projected population growth in the area is projected to be in areas of Roger Mills County outside of Cheyenne, our projections will concern Roger Mills County as a whole.

Roger Mills County Anticipated Demand

Households in Roger Mills County grew at an annually compounded rate of 0.29% from 2000 to 2010. Nielsen SiteReports estimates households have grown 0.23% per year since that time, and that households will grow 0.21% per year through 2020. For these reasons we will rely on the Nielsen SiteReports forecast of 0.21% per year in forecasting future household growth for Roger Mills County.

The percentage of owner households was estimated at 78.77% with renter households estimated at 21.23%, based on data from the U.S. Census Bureau. The estimated number of additional units needed to service increasing demand can be estimated by applying this percentage to the anticipated growth in households. It should be noted that this is an estimate of rental and owner requirements and should be relied upon only as a guideline for possible new demand. The calculations are shown below.

| Future Housing Demand Estimates for Roger Mills County | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|--|--|--|
| Year | | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | | | |
| Household | Estimates | 1,487 | 1,490 | 1,493 | 1,497 | 1,500 | 1,503 | | | |
| Owner %: | 78.77% | 1,171 | 1,174 | 1,176 | 1,179 | 1,181 | 1,184 | | | |
| Renter %: | 21.23% | 316 | 316 | 317 | 318 | 318 | 319 | | | |
| Total New Owner Households 13 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | ٦ | Fotal New R | enter House | holds | 3 | | | |

Based on an estimated household growth rate of 0.21% per year, Roger Mills County would require 13 new housing units for ownership, and 3 units for rent, over the next five years. Annually this equates to 3 units for ownership per year, and 1 units for rent per year.

Housing Demand – Population Subsets

This section will address 5-year forecasted needs and trends for population special population subsets for Roger Mills County. These forecasts are based on the previously forecasted overall trends for the next five years.

Housing Needs by Income Thresholds

The first table will address future housing needs and trends for households in Roger Mills County by income threshold: households within incomes below 30%, 50%, 60% and 80% of Area Median Income, by tenure (owner/renter). These forecasts are primarily based on HUD Consolidated Housing Affordability Strategy data presented previously. Households with incomes below 60% of Area Median Income (AMI) are estimated at 120% of the households at 50% of AMI. Note that these figures are cumulative and should not be added across income thresholds.

| Roger Mills County: 2015-2020 H | Roger Mills County: 2015-2020 Housing Needs by Income Threshold | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------|---------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Owner Renter | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subset % | Subset % | Owners | Renters | Total | | | | | | |
| Total New Demand: 2015-2020 | 100.00% | 100.00% | 13 | 3 | 16 | | | | | | |
| Less than 30% AMI | 10.48% | 16.36% | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Less than 50% AMI | 17.14% | 32.73% | 2 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | |
| Less than 60% AMI | 20.57% | 39.27% | 3 | 1 | 4 | | | | | | |
| Less than 80% AMI | 33.33% | 54.55% | 4 | 2 | 6 | | | | | | |

Elderly Housing Needs

The next table will address future housing needs and trends for households with elderly persons (age 62 and up). Like the previous table, this data is based on the overall trends previously defined, and the 2008-2012 CHAS data previously discussed (specifically CHAS Table 16). It is further broken down by income threshold and tenure.

| Roger Mills County: 2015-2020 Housing Needs Age 62 and Up | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| | Owner | Renter | Elderly | Elderly | Elderly | |
| | Subset % | Subset % | Owners | Renters | Total | |
| Total New Elderly (62+) Demand: 2015-2020 | 39.43% | 20.00% | 5 | 1 | 6 | |
| Elderly less than 30% AMI | 6.19% | 7.27% | 1 | 0 | 1 | |
| Elderly less than 50% AMI | 9.05% | 10.18% | 1 | 0 | 1 | |
| Elderly less than 60% AMI | 10.86% | 12.22% | 1 | 0 | 2 | |
| Elderly less than 80% AMI | 16.67% | 13.09% | 2 | 0 | 3 | |

Housing Needs for Persons with Disabilities / Special Needs

The following table will address future trends and needs for households with at least one household member with at least one disability as identified by HUD CHAS Table 6 (hearing or vision impairments, ambulatory limitations, cognitive limitations, self-care limitations, or independent living limitations). As with the previous tables, this data is also further broken down by income threshold and tenure.

| Roger Mills County: 2015-2020 Housing Needs for Persons with Disabilities | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Owner | Renter | Disabled | Disabled | Disabled |
| | Subset % | Subset % | Owners | Renters | Total |
| Total New Disabled Demand (2015-2020) | 37.14% | 35.71% | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| Disabled less than 30% AMI | 6.67% | 7.14% | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Disabled less than 50% AMI | 9.05% | 12.50% | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Disabled less than 60% AMI | 10.86% | 15.00% | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Disabled less than 80% AMI | 16.67% | 19.64% | 2 | 1 | 3 |

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Housing Needs for Veterans

This section will address housing needs for households with at least one veteran. This data is not available through HUD's Consolidated Housing Affordability Strategy, so we have instead relied on data from the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the 2009-2013 American Community Survey, Table C21007. This data is further broken down by tenure, poverty status, and disability status.

| Roger Mills County: 2015-2020 Housing Needs for Veterans | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| | Owner | Renter | Veteran | Veteran | Veteran | |
| | Subset % | Subset % | Owners | Renters | Total | |
| Total New Demand (2015-2020) | 100.00% | 100.00% | 13 | 3 | 16 | |
| Total Veteran Demand | 9.06% | 9.06% | 1 | 0 | 1 | |
| Veterans with Disabilities | 3.15% | 3.15% | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| Veterans Below Poverty | 1.06% | 1.06% | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Disabled Veterans Below Poverty | 0.29% | 0.29% | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Housing Needs for Working Families

The final table addresses housing needs for working families. Working families are in this case defined as families (households with at least two members related by blood or marriage) with at least one person employed. Like the forecasts for veteran needs, this data cannot be extracted from the HUD CHAS tables, so we have again relied on the Census Bureau's American Community Survey (table B23007 in this instance). The data is further broken down by the presence of children (below the age of 18).

| Roger Mills County: 2015-2020 Housing Needs for Working Families | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------|---------|-------|--|
| | Owner | Renter | | | | |
| | Subset % | Subset % | Owners | Renters | Total | |
| Total New Demand (2015-2020) | 100.00% | 100.00% | 13 | 3 | 16 | |
| Total Working Families | 56.02% | 56.02% | 7 | 2 | 9 | |
| Working Families with Children Present | 22.84% | 22.84% | 3 | 1 | 4 | |

Population Subset Conclusions

Based on population and household growth over the next five years, a total of 16 housing units will be needed in Roger Mills County over the next five years. Of those units:

• 4 will be needed by households earning less than 60% of Area Median Income



- 2 will be needed by households age 62 and up, earning less than 60% of Area Median Income
- 2 will be needed by households with disabilities / special needs, earning less than 60% of Area Median Income
- 4 will be needed by working families with children present

This data suggests a strong need in Roger Mills County for housing units that are both affordable and available to working families with children.